



FEATURES²

- Compact high-density design and thermal performance operation to:
 - 450W3 convection at +50°C; no derating with input line voltage
 - 650W with forced airflow at +50°C; no derating with input line voltage
 - 800W "power boost" (at output start-up) for 30s.
- Voltage (+15%)² adjustment of Main V1 Output
- +5VAux/Standby and 12V Fan outputs
- 4" x 6" industry standard footprint; "U" channel form factor with industry "standard" mounting footprints.
 - 40mm maximum overall "U" Channel height
 - 42.7mm max overall height with cover
 - Choice of screwed or pluggable connector variants.
- High efficiency of 95% typical at 50% load
- Very low no load standby power consumption
- True zero load operation of the Main (V1) output; no minimum load requirements
- Remote sense, main output (option)
- Universal AC input; active PFC; EN61000-3-2 Class A
- MTBF 797Khrs; Telcordia SR332 Issue 3; M1 Case 3; +40°C)
- RoHS2 compliant
- Active inrush protection
- **Droop Current Share**
- IEC60601 Ed.3 medical (2 x MOPP Pri-Sec); 1 x MOPP Pri-Chassis Ground)
- IEC62368-1 (migration planned for all PQU650 Series members)
- Designed to comply with IEC60601-2 4th Edition EMC Standard Requirements¹
- When deployed in End User Systems
- 254V output adjustment range is +5% max to maintain max voltage to <60V

3 PQU650-12P derated to 400W

DESCRIPTION

The PQU650 Series products are rated at 650W employing a "U" channel construction to operate with natural convection or forced airflow. The PQU650 series is a 6"x 4" format capable of providing a continuous 650W1 output, with a constant current overload characteristic, and 800W "power boost" at output start4 to deliver

The compact form factor offers an impressive 450W of natural convection cooled power at +50°C. Provision of an adjustable Main output, plus Auxiliary/Standby and fan outputs, will enable this technically superior solution to be deployed across multiple market sectors, complemented by safety certification applicable to medical/Audio/Video/Communication and ITE standards.

Available options include screw terminals or plug header connectors, plus optional safety cover.

ORDERING GUIDE (MODEL NUMBER)						
		Main output (V1)	Aux Ou	itput (V2)	Fan Ou	rtput V35
Model (Order) Number	Voltage Vdc	Current Adc; @ 50°C; 650W1	Vdc	Current Adc @ 50°C	Vdc	Current Adc @ 50°C
PQU650-12	12	54.2				
PQU650-24	24	27.1				
PQU650-28	28	23.2				
PQU650-48 ²	48	13.6				
PQU650-54 ²	54	12.1				
PQU650-12P ³	12	54.2	5	0.5	12	0.6
PQU650-24P	24	27.1				
PQU650-28P	28	23.2				
PQU650-48P ²	48	13.6				
PQU650-54P ²	54	12.1				
PQU650-54R ²	54	12.1				
DOLL COVED3	Ontional	ooyor kit. End Hoor googambly roa	uirod			

Optional cover kit: End User assembly required POU-COVER3

Forced convection airflow required. ² PoE Isolation Compliant. 3 Derating for convection cooling required Any condition resulting in the Main V1 output restarting; i.e. recycling of PS_ON or recovery from OCP/OTP ⁵ Only available for forced air cooled deployments (not available for convection cooled deployments).

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Nom	Max	Units
Input Voltage AC Operating Range	Single Phase	90	100/240	264	Vac
Input Frequency		47	50/60	63	Hz
Turn-on input voltage	Input rising	75		90	Vac
Turn-off input voltage	Input falling	65		80	Vac
Maximum input current	Vin = 90VAC; Full Load ¹ (650W FL)			9.0	Arms
Inrush Current	230Vac, Cold start, 25°C		30		Apk
Power Factor	At 230Vac, full load	0.95			W/VA
Hold-up Time	90Vac; 650W	10			msec
	20% Full Load		92		
Efficiency @ 230Vac	50% Full Load		95		%
	100% Full Load		94		
No Load Input Power Consumption	$(PS_ON = OFF; Aux (V2) = OA$			< 0.5	W

Input current will increase to ≈10Arms under 800W peak power

MAIN OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS (ALL MODELS)					
Parameter	Conditions	Min	Nom	Max	Units
Line, Load Regulation	Main (V1) Output ^{1.3}			±5	%
Minimum Load Capability	Stable Operation	0			Α
Output Ripple	Zero to Full Load ²			1%	mVpp

¹ Zero load output voltage may exceed the regulation window however will not cause OVP to engage or PWOK to change to low state.
² Ripple and noise are measured with 0.1uF ceramic capacitor and 10uF tantalum capacitor. A short coaxial cable with 50 ohm termination is used. Min 120uF cap required at the output to keep ripple within 1% for 54V output. Min 10% load current required, to maintain ripple within 1% for 12V output model. 1A min.

³ For PQU650-xxR variants the regulation window is ±1.5%

AUXILIARY OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS					
Auxiliary Output	Aux Output Voltage	Load Current	Load Capacitance	Line, Load, Cross Regulation	Ripple Voltage & Noise
Aux (V2)	5V	0 to 0.5A	0 to 220μF	4.75t o 5.25Vdc	100mVpp

FAN OUTPUT	FAN OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS (ALL MODELS)						
Auxiliary Output ¹	Aux Output Voltage	Load Current	Load Capacitance	Line, Load, Cross Regulation	Ripple Voltage & Noise		
Aux (V3)	12V	0 to 0.6A	0 to 220μF	10.8 to 13.2Vdc	120mVpp		

¹ Not recommended for "general use" due to its semi regulated characteristic. The output is for use with a fan intended to cool the PQU650; therefore, if the PQU650 is convection cooled only then this output should not be used. A 1.5A non-replaceable fuse is provided in this output for overload protection.

















² Only available for forced air cooled deployments (not available for convection cooled deployments)



· ·	L MODELS EXCEPT UNLESS NOTED)	Т	Mari	1.1-24-
Parameter	Conditions	Тур.	Max.	Units
Transient Response ¹	50% load step, 1A/µsec slew rate and min 10% load		± 5	%
Settling Time to 1% of Nominal			500	μsec
Turn On Delay	After application of input power		3	sec
Output Voltage Rise		200		msec
Remote Sense ²	Compensates for up to 120mV of total lead drop (output and return connections) with			%
Homoto Gonoo	remote sense connected. Protected against short circuit and reverse connection.		'	/0

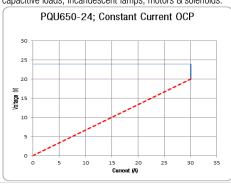
Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Storage Temperature Range			-40		85	0.0
Operating Temperature Range ⁴	See power derating curves		-30		70	°C
Operating Humidity	Non-condensing		10		95	%
Operating Altitude	_		-200		5000 ²	m
MTBF	Telcordia SR-332 Issue 3; M1C3 @ 25°C Telcordia SR-332 Issue 3; M1C3 @ 40°C			1810K 797K		Hours
Shock	30G, non-operating	Complies				
Operational Vibration	Sine Sweep; 5-150Hz, 2G Random Vibration, 5-500Hz, 1.11G	Complies				
Safety – Medical Standards 2 x MOPP (Primary-Secondary)						
Safety – ITE, Audio/Video/Communications & Consumer Standards	IEC 60950-1:2005, IEC 60950-1:2005/AN CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60950-1-07, Amenda ANSI/UL 60950-1-2014 EN 60950-1:2006/A2:2013 CCC: GB17625.1-2012; GB4943.1-2011; CE Marking per LVD IEC 62368-11	ment 1:2011, Amendment 2:2				
	Dual Fuses; Line and Neutral; 12.5A Fast Acting; 250V					
Fuses	Dual Fuses; Line and Neutral; 12.5A Fast F	icting, 200v				
Fuses Outside Dimensions	Dual Fuses; Line and Neutral; 12.5A Fast A 4.0" x 6.0" x 1.69" (101.6mm x 152.4mm					

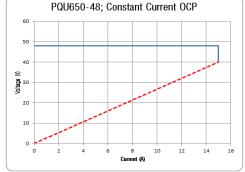
¹ Planned submission end 2019; contact Murata for additional details.

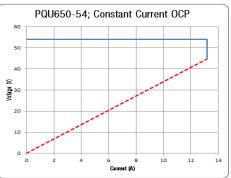
⁴ Starts at -30°C at 100Vac minimum input; however full specification guaranteed at -20°C; *contact Murata for lower operating temperature range.

PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS					
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
	V1 (main output) latching	445		140	%
Over Voltage Protection	V1 (48V *54V models) latching	115		60	Vdc
	V2 (aux output) latching	5.5		7.5	
Over Current Protection	V3, (Fuse Protected)			1.5A	Adc

The Constant Current characteristic as shown in the following curves. This feature will enable the PQU650 to successfully start in to application loads exhibiting large inrush current i.e. large capacitive loads, incandescent lamps, motors & solenoids.







- 1. Curves generated for the PQU650 variants by subjecting output to an incremental (constant resistance load, equivalent to 1Adc increments (above full load).
- 2. The resultant curve shows the current limited to a constant "brick wall" shown by the blue portion of curve.
- 3. If the load current is further incremented the output will enter "hiccup" (recycling on/off; shown by the red dashed curve) commencing when the output voltage falls to ~75% of the nominal set point.
- If the overload current is maintained above maximum load for an extended period the "hiccup" operation will continue indefinitely while the overload persists. In the event that the overload is maintained just below that where "hiccup" operation is initiated then, dependent on the prevailing operating conditions, the power module may enter thermal protection.
- 5. Each time the output recovers from hiccup the output power will be capable of 800W peak to provide additional power to ensure that the transient load is delivered.

² Meets 5000 M max. altitude for Medical certification requirements.

³ When deployed in End User Systems



PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS					
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Over Current Protection	V2, auto-recovery	110		150	%
Over Guiterit Protection	V3; non-resettable fuse1			1.5	Adc
Over Voltage Protection ²	Latching	110		140	%Vdc
Over Temperature Protection	Auto-recovery				
Primary Heatsink Temperature				130	°C
Secondary Temperature				130	
Remote Sense Short Circuit Protection			Complies		
Remote Sense Reverse Connection Protection			Complies		

¹OCP of the 12V Fan (V3) output is provided by an SMD fuse (accessible from top) rated at 1.5A; therefore if ruptured the 12V Fan output will not be available and the fuse shall require to be replaced. ²Refers to percentage of nominal voltage

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
	Primary to Chassis	1500			
	Primary to Secondary (2xMOPP)	4000			.,
Isolation	Secondary to Chassis ¹	1500			Vac
	Output to Output ¹	1500			
Earth Leakage Current (under normal conditions)	264Vac, 60Hz, 25°C			400	μΑас

¹ Meets PoE isolation limits

CURRENT SHAF	RING OPTION
Model Number	Description
All PQU650 ¹ Refer to ACAN-107 for additional details	Main output current share is achieved using the "droop" method. Nominal output voltage is achieved at 50% load; the output voltage increases/decreases (approximately ±3% of nominal voltage) with decreasing/increasing (respectively) load current. This regulation window does not include the additional tolerance due to line, temperature, long term stability etc. Startup of parallel power supplies is not internally synchronized. No more than 800W combined power is allowed at start-up. To account for±10% full load current sharing accuracy, and the reduction in full load output voltage due to droop, available output power must be derated by 15% when units are operated in parallel. Current sharing can be achieved with or without remote sense connected to the common load. External ORING protection is recommended (see Application notes, ACAN-105 for additional details); Aux (V2) outputs can be tied together for redundancy but total combined output power must not exceed 2.5W; external ORINg devices are recommended to preserve redundancy. It is not recommended that the 12V Fan (V3) outputs are connected in parallel since these outputs are only semi regulated.

¹Except PQU650-xxR variants that are not provided with this feature.

EMISSIONS AND IMMUNITY		
Characteristic	Standard	Compliance
Input Current Harmonics	IEC/EN 61000-3-2	Class A
Voltage Fluctuation and Flicker	IEC/EN 61000-3-3	Complies
Candy stad Emissions	CISPR 32/EN 55032	Class B
Conducted Emissions	FCC Part 15	Class B
Radiated Emissions	CISPR 32/EN 55032	Class B
naulateu Liilissiolis	FCC 15.109 - 3 meter	Class B
ESD Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-2	Level 4, Criterion 2
Radiated Field Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-3	Level 3, Criterion A
Electrical Fast Transient Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-4	Level 4, Criterion A
Surge Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-5	Level 3, Criterion A (Com. Mode: 2kV 12 OHM, Diff Mode: 1kV, 2ohm)
Radiated Field Conducted Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-6	Level 3, 10V/m, Criterion A
Magnetic Field Immunity	IEC/EN 61000-4-8	Level 3, Criterion A
Voltage dips, interruptions	IEC/EN 61000-4-11	Level 3, Criterion B

EMI CONSIDERATIONS

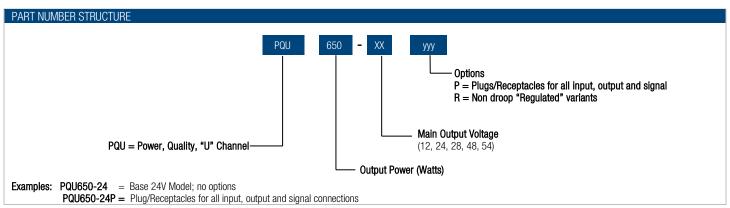
For optimum EMI performance, the power supply should be mounted to a metal plate grounded to all 4 mounting holes of the power supply. To comply with safety standards, this plate must be properly grounded to protective earth (see mechanical dimension notes). Pre-compliance testing has shown the stand-alone power supply to comply with EN55032 class B radiated emissions with a metal enclosure with grounded base plate. See PQU-COVER for details - testing was based on adding a toroid (4 turns of both main output wires wound as common mode choke on FAIR-RITE#5961002701). Radiated emission results vary with system enclosure and cable routing paths.

A minimum 10% load current is required, on the main output.

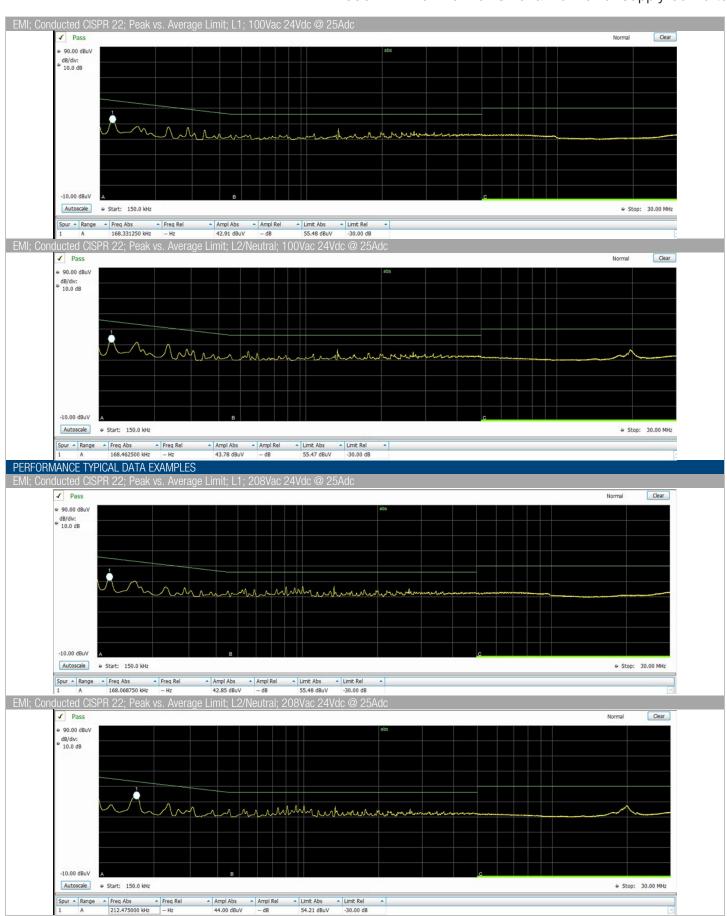
STATUS AND CONTROL SIGNALS

01/1100/11	OTATIONAL CONTINUE CIGNATURE			
Parameter	Models	Conditions		
PS_ON Connector J3 Pin 4	All Models (Except as noted)			
PWOK Connector J3 Pin 2	All Models	The PWOK is a combined digital signal that signifies the status of the Main V1 output. It changes state due to loss of the incoming AC source and any condition that causes the Main V1 DC output shutdown (UVP, OCP, OTP protection). The output is via an open drain CMOS buffer (that has a 10K pull up resistor to an internal +5Vdc rail) that transitions high 15-25ms after the main output is within regulation; it transitions low at least 1msec before loss of regulation.		











THERMAL CONSIDERATIONS

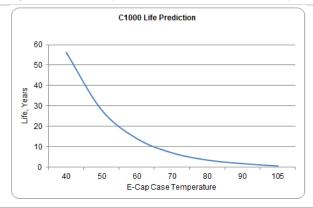
System thermal management is critical to the performance and reliability of the PQU650 series power supplies. Performance derating curves shall be provided which can be used as a guideline for what can be achieved (at various operating conditions) in a system configuration with controlled airflow.

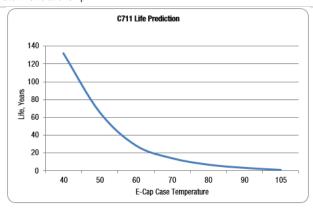
The product is designed to provide 450W using natural convection cooling when mounted with un-obstructed convection current airflow flow at up to $+50^{\circ}$ C local ambient temperature. At elevated temperatures the power supply data is taken while it is surrounded by a large vented enclosure to minimize forced cross flows inherent in the elevated temperature test.

The product is capable of operation when mounted in diverse orientations; operational/derating curves shall be provided to show the effect of such mounting. See ACAN-xx for additional details

Capacitor Case Temperature and Mounting Orientation:

The power supply can operate in any orientation; however, the power supply contains overtemperature protection that will shut off the output as the temperature of critical componenets exceed their safe and reliable thermal limits. Additionally, life expectantcy of the power supply is inversely proportional to the case temperature of electrolytic capacitors. The designer of the system in which this power supply is deployed should consider this relationship to ensure optium product life. The following charts are initial life predications based on 80% of full load capability that illustrate this relationship.

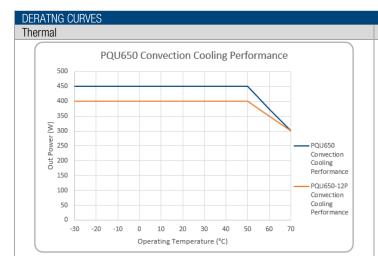




The PQU650 Series will also benefit from the provision of forced convection cooling airflow (generated by an external host system fan). A dedicated 12V Fan (V3) output is provided that can be used to power an external (system) fan. This shall enable operation to the full capability of 650W at +50°C local ambient (forced convection cooling air) temperature.

Please refer to ACAN-106 for additional details

NB: The above curves are based on generic predicted life; shall be updated when comprehensive data is available.

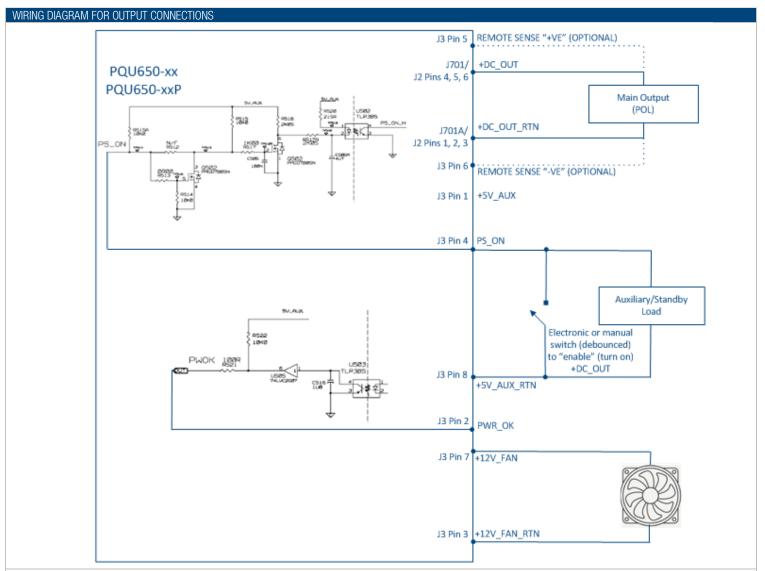




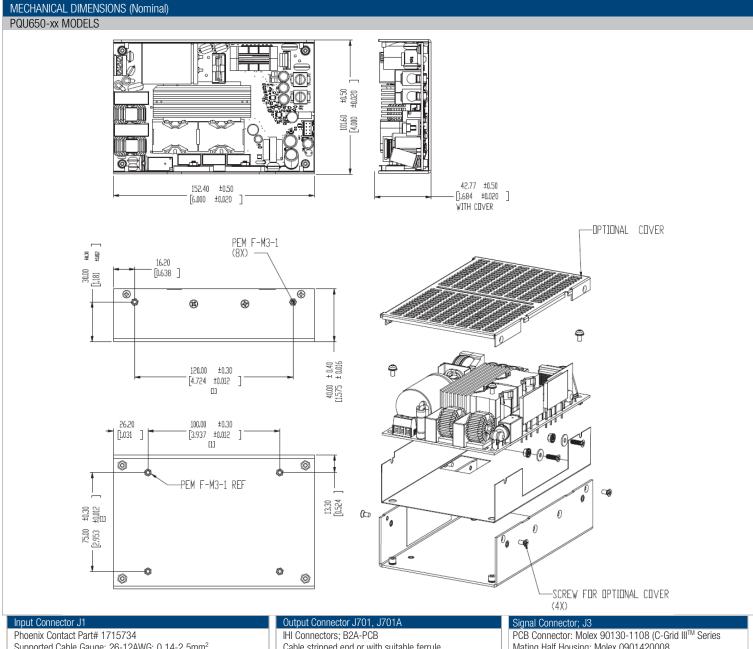
- The PQU650 will reliably provide 450W¹ cooled by natural convection with no derating for AC line at a local ambient temperature of +50°C; except for PQU650-12P that is derated to 400W at +50°C.
- It is also capable of providing 300W at operation up to +70°C.
- The PQU650 will provide 650W of power with a minimum recommended airflow of 300LFM/1.5m/s (for the opening area of the "U" channel i.e. 4.0" x 1.55 or 101.6mm x 40mm this equates to circa 13CFM/ 6.14 litre/s).

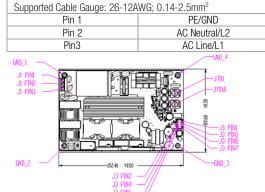
No derating with input line voltage for convection or forced cooling airflows for all series variants except for PQU650-12P that derates to 400W when convection cooled.





Note: For parallel (current share) operation it is required to connect the sharing power supplies in parallel (+DC out connected together and DC out Return connected together on sharing power supplies. Since each output has an identical "droop" share characteristic then each output will intrinsically share the total load current. See ACAN-xx for more details. It is recommended that for redundant (critical) applications that external isolation devices (diodes or MOSFETS) are employed.

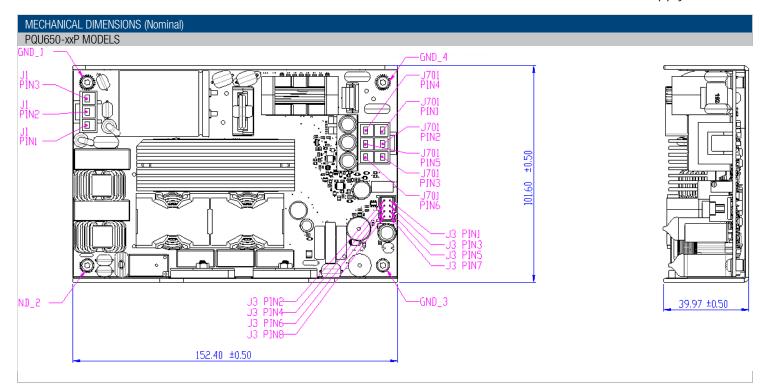




Output Connector J701, J701A		
IHI Connectors; B2A-PCB Cable stripped end or with suitable ferrule		
J701	+DC_OUT	
J701A	+DC_OUT_RTN	

Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008 Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109		
Pin 1	+5V_AUX	
Pin 2	PWR_OK	
Pin 3	+12V_FAN_RTN	
Pin 4	PS_ON	
Pin 5	+Remote Sense	
Pin 6	-Remote Sense	
Pin 7	+12V_FAN	
Pin 8	+5V_AUX_RTN	





Input Connector J1 JST Connectors, B03P-VL (VL Series) Mating Half: JST Housing VLP-03V

Chinps/ reminals:			
SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG			
Pin 1	AC Line/L1		
Pin 2	AC Neutral/L2		
Pin3	PE/GND		

Output Connector; J701				
JST Connectors; B06P-VL (VL Series)				
Mating Half: JST Housing VLP-06V				
Crimps/Terminals:				
SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG				
Pin 1				
Pin 2 +DC_OUT_RTN				
Pin 3				
Pin 4				
Pin 5 +DC_OUT				
Pin 6				

Signal Connector; J3				
PCB Connector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III™				
Series				
Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008				
Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109				
Pin 1 +5V_AUX				
Pin 2	2 PWR_OK			
Pin 3	Pin 3 +12V_FAN_RTN			
Pin 4 PS_ON				
Pin 5 +Remote Sense				
Pin 6 -Remote Sense				
Pin 7	Pin 7 +12V_FAN			
Pin 8	Pin 8 +5V AUX RTN			

SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

- This power supply is a component level power supply intended for use in Class I applications.
- A protective bonding conductor from the end product protective earthing terminal must be tied to connector J1 (relevant pin dependent on connector type).
- The primary heatsink is considered a live primary circuit and should not be touched. It is recommended that the primary heatsink be kept at least 4mm from chassis/ground and 8mm from secondary (SELV) circuitry. In all cases, the applicable safety standards must be applied to ensure proper creepage and clearance requirements are met.



- 4. This product is subject to the following operating requirements and the Life and Safety Critical Application Sales Policy: https://www.murataps.com/requirements/
- The power supply has been evaluated for 5000m altitude and tropical climatic conditions for China.
- Double pole/neutral fusing is used; the product label is annotated accordingly.
- If the product is used with the PQU650 cover assembly the relevant safety creepage and clearance requirements are preserved when the PQU650 if so installed.
- For all deployment installed chassis mounting screws, the End User should ensure that the screw does not protrude by more than two (2) threads through the captive PEM mounted in the "U" channel.

PQU650 Series

650W 4" x 6" AC-DC "U" Channel Power Supply Converter

INPUT/OUTPUT CONNECTOR AND SIGNAL SPECIFICATION AND MATING CONNECTORS – PQC650-xx series				
Connector	PIN	Description	Technical Data	Manufacturer
Input Connector J1	1	Protective Earth (PE)/Ground	200V 10A 2 positions	Phoenix Contact Order# 1715734
IIIput Corillector 31	2	AC Neutral/ L2	300V, 10A, 3 positions. Flame Rated: UL94V-0: 5.08mm Pitch	
	3	AC Line/L1)	Figure hated. 0L94v-0, 3.00mm Fitch	
Output Connectors; J70x	J701	+DC_OUT	600V, 100A, @AWG Wire Lug	IHI Connectors; B2A-PCB
	J701A	+DC_OUT_RTN	000V, 100A, WAVVG WITE Lug	
	1	+5V_AUX		PCB Connector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III [™] Series Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008 Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109
	2	PWR_OK		
	3	+12V_FAN_RTN		
Output Connector J3	4	PS_ON	250V, 3A, 8 positions.	
	5	+Remote Sense	Flame RatedUL94V-0; 85°C (minimum)	
	6	-Remote Sense		
	7	+12V_FAN		
	8	+5V_AUX_RTN		

INPUT/OUTPUT CONNECT	OR AND SIGN	AL SPECIFICATION AND MATING CON	NECTORS - PQC650-xxP	
Connector	PIN	Description	Technical Data	Manufacturer
	1	AC Line/L1		JST Connectors, B03P-VL (VL Series)
Input Connector J1	2	AC Neutral/L2	250V, 7.5A, 3 positions. Flame Rated: UL94V-0; 5.08mm Pitch	Mating Half: JST Housing VLP-03V Crimps/Terminals: SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG
	3	Protective Earth (PE)/Ground		
	1			
	2	+DC_OUT_RTN	600V, 15A, Flame Rated at 94V-0; 90°C temperature rated	JST Connectors; B06P-VL (VL Series) Mating Half: JST Housing VLP-06V Crimps/Terminals: SVF-61T-P2.0; 20-14AWG & SVT-81T-P2.0 12AWG
Output Connectors; J701	3			
Output Connectors, 3701	4	+DC_OUT		
	5			
	6			
	1	+5V_AUX		
	2	PWR_OK	250V, 3A, 8 positions. Flame RatedUL94V-0; 85°C (minimum)	PCB Connector: Molex 90130-1108 (C-Grid III [™] Series Mating Half Housing: Molex 0901420008 Crimps Terminals/pins Molex 0901190109
	3	+12V_FAN_RTN		
Output Connector J3	4	PS_ON		
	5	+Remote Sense		
	6	-Remote Sense		
	7	+12V_FAN		
	8	+5V_AUX_RTN		

APPLICATION NOTES				
Document Number	Description	Link to Document		
ACAN-105	PQU650 External ORING deployment notes	<u>ACAN-105</u>		
ACAN-106	PQU650 Installation/Thermal deployment notes	<u>ACAN-106</u>		
ACAN-107	PQU650 Current Sharing deployment notes	<u>ACAN-107</u>		
PQU-COVER	Cover Kit datasheet	PQU650-COVER_Datasheet		

Murata Power Solutions, Inc. 129 Flanders Road Westborough, MA 01581 ISO 9001 and 14001 REGISTERED



This product is subject to the following operating requirements and the Life and Safety Critical Application Sales Policy. Refer to: https://www.murata-ps.com/requirements/

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