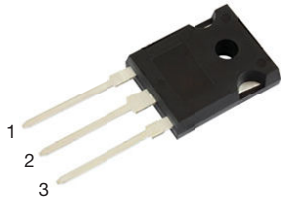
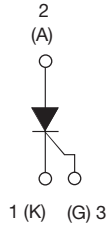


## Thyristor High Voltage, Phase Control SCR, 40 A



TO-247AD 3L



### FEATURES

- AEC-Q101 qualified meets JESD 201 class 1A whisker test
- Flexible solution for reliable AC power rectification
- Easy control peak current at charger power up to reduce passive / electromechanical components
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**

### APPLICATIONS

- On-board and off-board EV / HEV battery chargers
- Renewable energy inverters

### DESCRIPTION

The VS-40TPS16LHM3 high voltage series of silicon controlled rectifiers are specifically designed for medium power switching and phase control applications.

PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS	
$I_{T(AV)}$	35 A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	1600 V
$V_{TM}$	1.45 V
$I_{GT}$	150 mA
$T_J$	-40 °C to +125 °C
Package	TO-247AD 3L
Circuit configuration	Single SCR

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS			
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$	Sinusoidal waveform	35	A
$I_{RMS}$		55	
$V_{RRM}/V_{DRM}$		1600	V
$I_{TSM}$		500	A
$V_T$	40 A, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	1.45	V
dv/dt		1000	V/ $\mu$ s
di/dt		100	A/ $\mu$ s
$T_J$		-40 to +125	°C

VOLTAGE RATINGS			
PART NUMBER	$V_{RRM} / V_{DRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK REVERSE VOLTAGE V	$I_{RRM} / I_{DRM}$ AT 125 °C mA
VS-40TPS16LHM3	1600	1700	10



<b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b>					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current	$I_{T(AV)}$	$T_C = 79\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , 180° conduction half sine wave		35	A
Maximum continuous RMS on-state current as AC switch	$I_{T(RMS)}$			55	
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	10 ms sine pulse, rated $V_{RRM}$ applied	Initial $T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$	420	
		10 ms sine pulse, no voltage reapplied		500	
Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	$I^2t$	10 ms sine pulse, rated $V_{RRM}$ applied		880	$A^2s$
		10 ms sine pulse, no voltage reapplied		1250	
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	$t = 0.1\text{ ms to }10\text{ ms}$ , no voltage reapplied		12 500	$A^2\sqrt{s}$
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		1.02	V
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$			1.23	
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t1}$			9.74	$m\Omega$
High level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t2}$			7.50	
Maximum peak on-state voltage	$V_{TM}$	110 A, $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		1.92	V
		90 A, $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		1.82	
Maximum rate of rise of turned-on current	$di/dt$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		100	$A/\mu s$
Maximum holding current	$I_H$	Anode supply = 6 V, resistive load, initial $T_J = 1\text{ A}$ , $I_T = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		300	$mA$
Maximum latching current	$I_L$	Anode supply = 6 V, resistive load, $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		350	
Maximum reverse and direct leakage current	$I_{RRM}/I_{DRM}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		0.5	
		$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		10	
Maximum rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J \text{ maximum}$ , linear to 80 % $V_{DRM}$ , $R_g - k = \text{open}$		1000	$V/\mu s$

<b>TRIGGERING</b>					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum peak gate power	$P_{GM}$			10	W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$			2.5	
Maximum peak gate current	$I_{GM}$			2.5	A
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	$-V_{GM}$			10	V
Maximum required DC gate voltage to trigger	$V_{GT}$	$T_J = -40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		4.0	V
		$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		2.5	
		$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		1.7	
Maximum required DC gate current to trigger	$I_{GT}$	$T_J = -40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		270	$mA$
		$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		150	
		$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		80	
Maximum DC gate voltage not to trigger	$V_{GD}$	$T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{DRM} = \text{rated value}$		0.25	V
Maximum DC gate current not to trigger	$I_{GD}$			6	$mA$



THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{Stg}$		-40 to +125	°C
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to case	$R_{thJC}$	DC operation	0.6	°C/W
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to ambient	$R_{thJA}$		40	
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heat sink	$R_{thCS}$	Mounting surface, smooth, and greased	0.2	
Approximate weight			6	g
			0.21	oz.
Mounting torque	minimum		6 (5)	kgf · cm (lbf · in)
	maximum		12 (10)	
Marking device		Case style TO-247AD 3L	40TPS16LH	

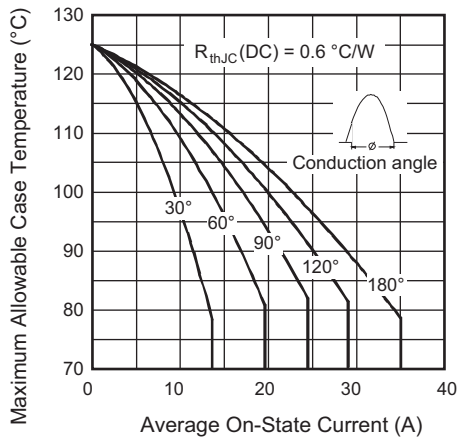


Fig. 1 - Current Rating Characteristics

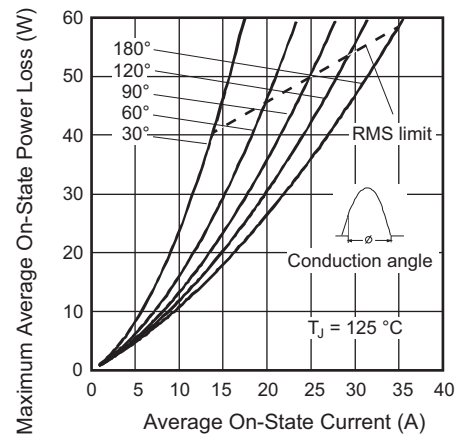


Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

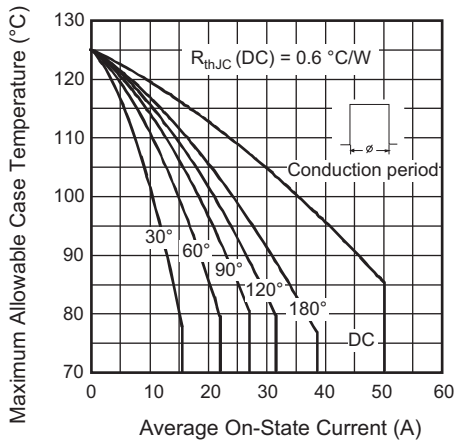


Fig. 2 - Current Rating Characteristics

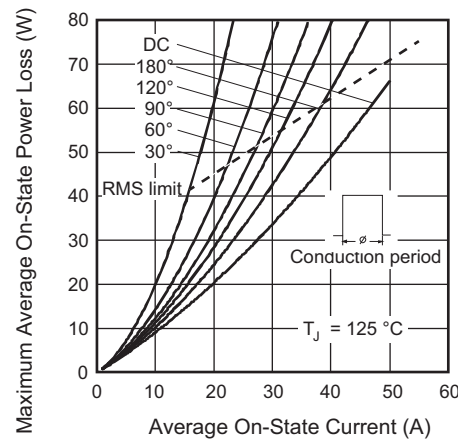


Fig. 4 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

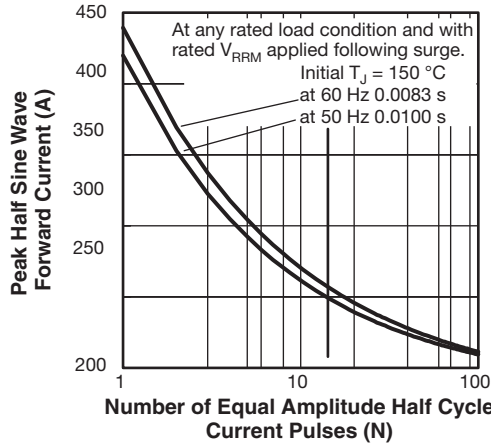


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

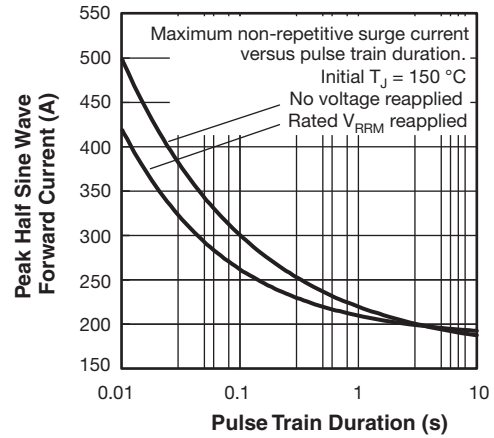


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

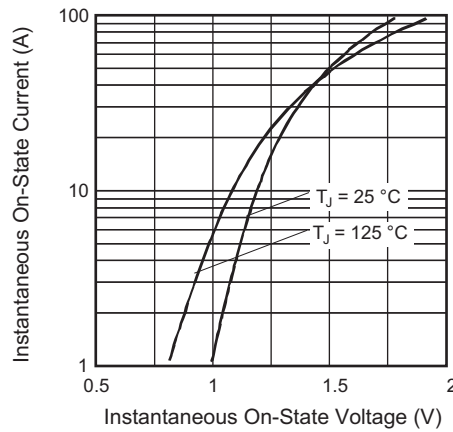


Fig. 7 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

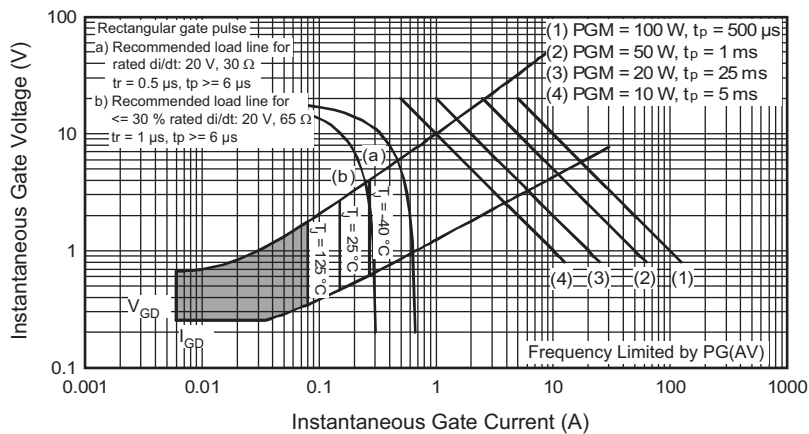


Fig. 8 - Gate Characteristics

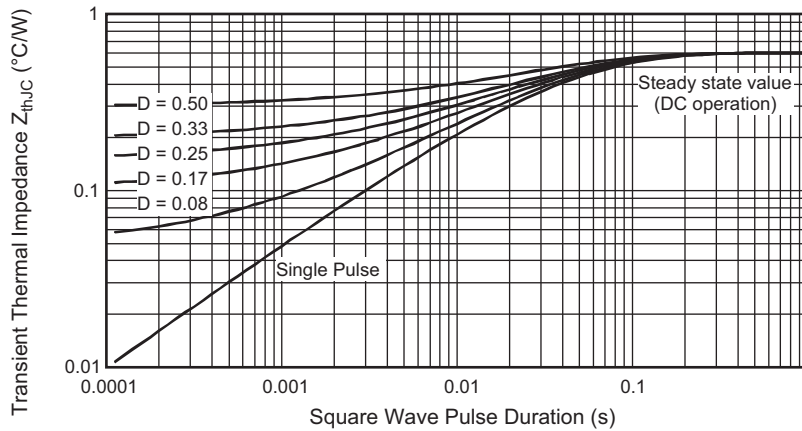


Fig. 9 - Gate Characteristics

**ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE**

Device code	<b>VS-</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>M3</b>	
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	
	<b>1</b>	-	Vishay Semiconductors product							
	<b>2</b>	-	Current rating (40 = 40 A)							
	<b>3</b>	-	Circuit configuration: T = thyristor							
	<b>4</b>	-	Package: P = TO-247							
	<b>5</b>	-	Type of silicon: S = standard recovery rectifier							
	<b>6</b>	-	Voltage ratings				16 = 1600 V			
	<b>7</b>	-	L = long leads							
	<b>8</b>	-	H = AEC-Q101 qualified							
	<b>9</b>	-	Environmental digit: M3 = halogen-free, RoHS-compliant, and terminations lead (Pb)-free							

<b>ORDERING INFORMATION (Example)</b>			
PREFERRED P/N	QUANTITY PER TUBE	MINIMUM ORDER QUANTITY	PACKAGING DESCRIPTION
VS-40TPS16LHM3	25	500	Antistatic plastic tubes

<b>LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS</b>		
Dimensions	TO-247AD 3L	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95626">www.vishay.com/doc?95626</a>
Part marking information	TO-247AD 3L	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95007">www.vishay.com/doc?95007</a>

### TO-247AD 3L

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters and inches



SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		NOTES	SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		NOTES
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	4.65	5.31	0.183	0.209		D2	0.51	1.30	0.020	0.051	
A1	2.21	2.59	0.087	0.102		E	15.29	15.87	0.602	0.625	3
A2	1.50	2.49	0.059	0.098		E1	13.46	-	0.53	-	
b	0.99	1.40	0.039	0.055		e	5.46 BSC		0.215 BSC		
b1	0.99	1.35	0.039	0.053		Ø K	0.254		0.010		
b2	1.65	2.39	0.065	0.094		L	19.81	20.32	0.780	0.800	
b3	1.65	2.34	0.065	0.092		L1	3.71	4.29	0.146	0.169	
b4	2.59	3.43	0.102	0.135		Ø P	3.56	3.66	0.14	0.144	
b5	2.59	3.38	0.102	0.133		Ø P1	-	6.98	-	0.275	
c	0.38	0.89	0.015	0.035		Q	5.31	5.69	0.209	0.224	
c1	0.38	0.84	0.015	0.033		R	4.52	5.49	0.178	0.216	
D	19.71	20.70	0.776	0.815	3	S	5.51 BSC		0.217 BSC		
D1	13.08	-	0.515	-	4						

**Notes**

- (1) Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- (2) Contour of slot optional
- (3) Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- (4) Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions D1 and E1
- (5) Lead finish uncontrolled in L1
- (6) Ø P to have a maximum draft angle of 1.5 to the top of the part with a maximum hole diameter of 3.91 mm (0.154")
- (7) Outline conforms to JEDEC® outline TO-247 with exception of dimension A min., D, E min., Q min., S, and note 4



## **Disclaimer**

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.