



DFROBOT
DRIVE THE FUTURE

The Adventures of Vortex: Return to the Planet DF

WhenDo ProgrammingTutorial for Vortex

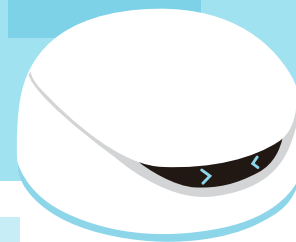
Foreword

“

**We believe that parents
are the best teachers.**

The aim of this tutorial is to introduce you to WhenDo's visual programming interface. We hope that parents will join in with their kids on this tutorial. We have designed it as a story about Vortex's adventures in order to introduce WhenDo to kids in an entertaining, engaging way.

We hope that by using WhenDo, your kids will be able to experiment and have fun as they program the actions of Vortex.



Meet Vortex

Profile

Name:	Vortex
Planet of Birth:	Planet DF
Date of Birth:	November 2015
Height:	2.5 Inches
Weight:	0.57lbs
Favorite Color:	Orange
Favorite Sports:	Soccer and Sumo Wrestling

What is WhenDo?

Using WhenDo makes it easier than ever to get creative with code and develop your programming abilities! WhenDo is an intuitive visual programming app that uses building blocks of code to make programs. WhenDo uploads to Vortex wirelessly and is also compatible with other DFRobot kits. Uploading your own programs to Vortex will make him truly unique!





1. Adventures in Space

Vortex lives on the Planet DF. He likes travelling through space very much. One day, as he approaches the solar system, something goes very wrong with his spaceship!



Please Note

Using the WhenDo app to upload new programs to Vortex will overwrite his default settings, which will prevent him from running the VortexBot games.

To re-enable the VortexBot control, simply restore him to factory settings.

Read Page-41 for more details about restoring factory settings.

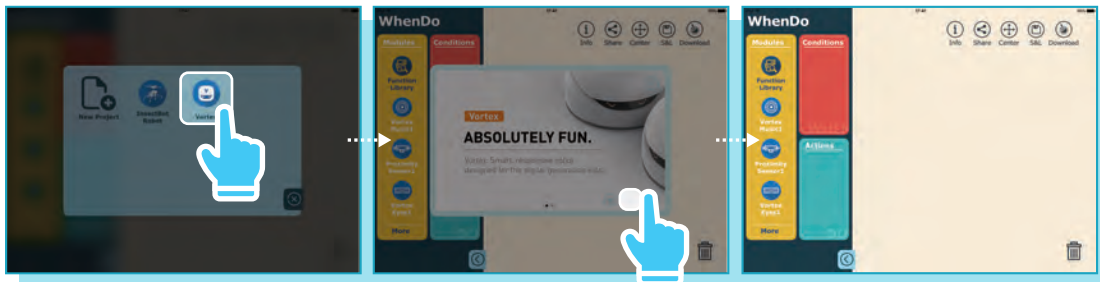
Download WhenDo from the App Store



iOS users can go to the App Store, search “WhenDo” app and download.

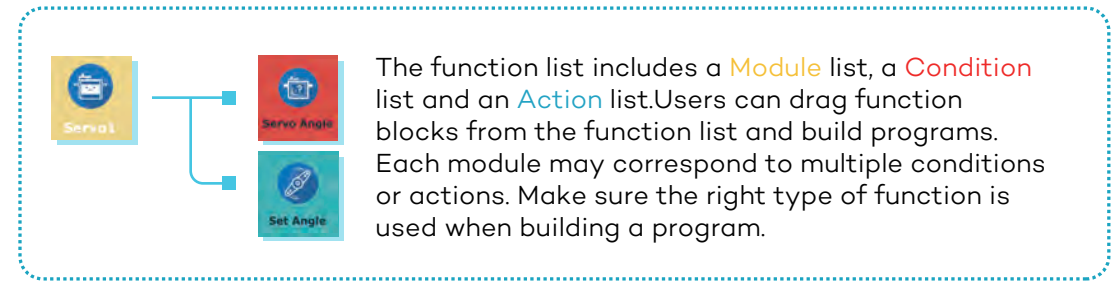
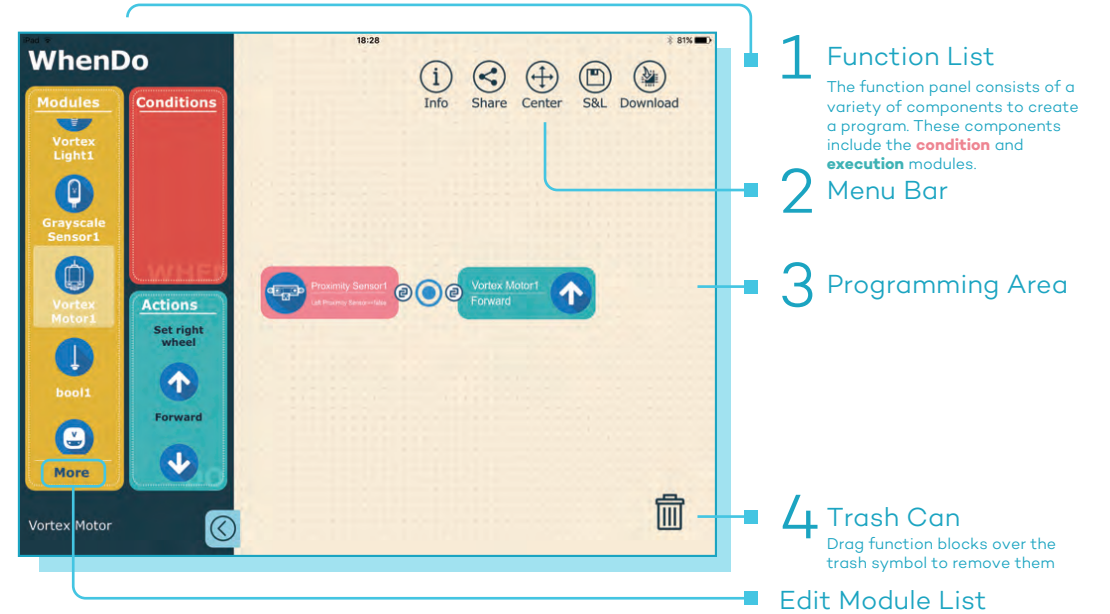


The following devices are available:
iPad 3, iPad mini2, iPad Pro



To enter the programming interface for Vortex, open WhenDo and select “Vortex”.

WhenDo’s Interface



The function list includes a **Module** list, a **Condition** list and an **Action** list. Users can drag function blocks from the function list and build programs. Each module may correspond to multiple conditions or actions. Make sure the right type of function is used when building a program.

2. Emergency Landing

Vortex decides to make an emergency landing. He crashes on the surface of a strange planet, leaving his ship badly damaged and knocking him out!

Build a WhenDo Program

Select a module from the Module list, depends on its function, drag out Condition or Action blocks to the programming area. A pop-out window will appear where you can set the parameters for each function. You can also activate the pop-out window by double tapping a function block.

You can hook different function blocks together. A blue dot will appear connected function blocks.

[Read Page 36 for more details about building a WhenDo program.](#)



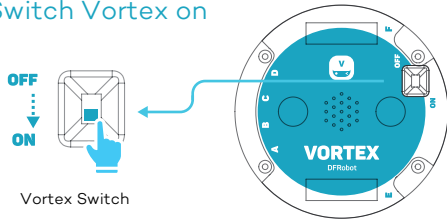
Upload a WhenDo Program to Vortex

To run programs, we need to upload them to Vortex.

1. Preparation

WhenDo uploads programs to Vortex via **Bluetooth**. Uploading also requires an **internet connection**.

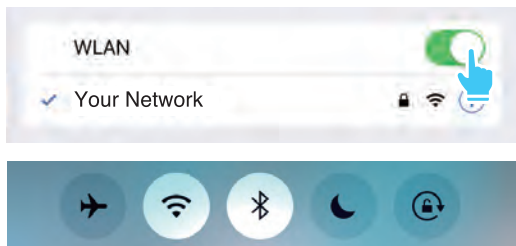
1. Switch Vortex on



2. Enable Bluetooth

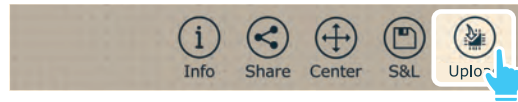


3. Attach iPad to Internet

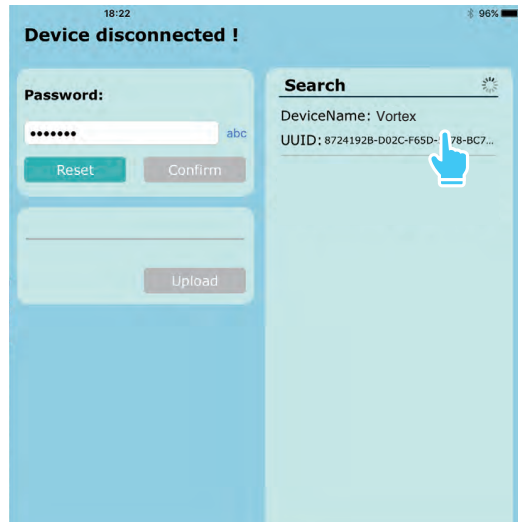


2. Pair up Vortex with iPad

Tap the "Upload" icon in the Menu bar



Your device will scan for available connections. When you see "Vortex" select it and they will pair.

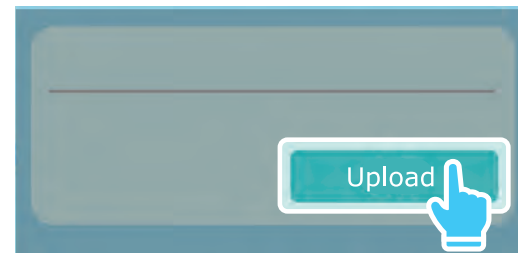


3. Upload a Program to Vortex

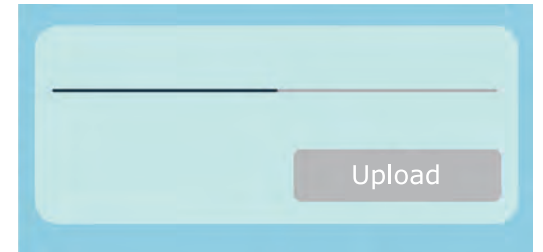
When Vortex is connected to your device, tap "Confirm"



Tap "Upload" to start uploading

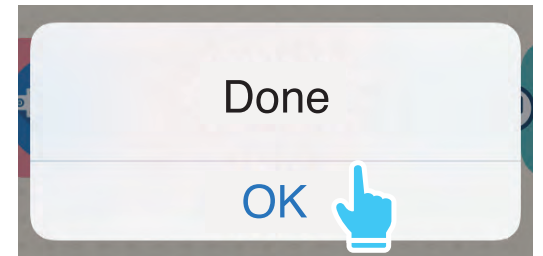


The "Upload" button will be greyed out during an upload.



4. Done Uploading

After the program has been successfully uploaded, a confirm window will pop up



Note:

Do not make any change to the program during uploading.



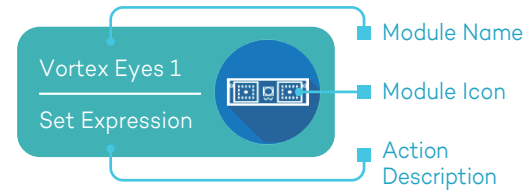
3. Revival

After some time, Vortex wakes up battered and bruised. He checks the controls of his spaceship and finds that it can't take off. What will he do?

We are going to use **Action blocks** to program Vortex to wake up.

Action Blocks

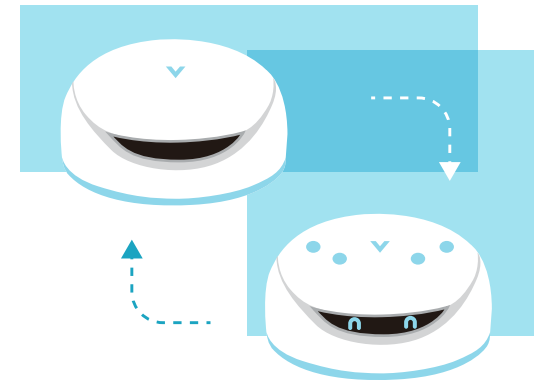
Green colored blocks are Action blocks. Action blocks perform an action, such as turn a light on or off, activate a motor, or even perform calculations.



i Tips:
Know more about WhenDo, please refer To learn more about the WhenDo interface, please refer to page 35-When-Do programming Interface.

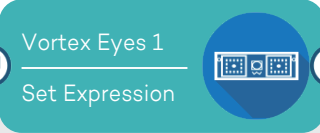


Goals

Program Vortex to keep his top lights turning on , make him open his blue smiling eyes for 2 seconds, then close them for 1 second. This sequence repeats over and over again.



Example Program


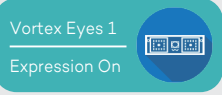










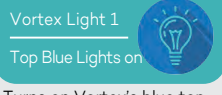


Here is an example program which will wake Vortex up. Try adjusting the parameters for each block to see what will happen.

Settings	Description
 <p>Mix Red: False Expression Number: 11 Mix Green: False Delay(seconds) : 2.0 Mix Blue: True</p>	<p>The first Action block displays the Expression 11 on vortex's front LED panel. 2 seconds later, the second Action block turns off the display and delays 1 second till the program runs into the next loop.</p>
 <p>Duration(seconds): 1.0</p>	
 <p>Duration(seconds): 2.0</p>	<p>This Action block turns on Vortex's top blue lights*.</p>

i **Tips:**
To learn more about uploading to Vortex, please refer to page 38.

* You may notice that Vortex's top lights will not turn off after 2 seconds. Here is the explanation. Once the program runs through an Action block, it first changes the status of the module then delays for a certain time till the program hits the next function block. The status of the first module will not be changed again unless a following Action block does so. Therefore, to set the duration, always remember to add a turn off Action block. this mechanism is critically important in understanding programming.

Modules

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings				
		Mix Red	Mix Green	Mix Blue	Result	
 Vortex Eyes	 Expressions On Displays an eye expression and then delays for a set duration.	False	False	True		Sets the color of Vortex's eyes A color palette is a combination of red, green, blue, it produces colors. 
		False	True	False		
		True	True	False		
		True	False	True		
	Expression Number	Vortex's expression is set by choosing a number between 0-32.				
	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after Vortex's expression is turned on.  				
	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after Vortex's expression is turned off.  				
 Vortex Light	 Turns on Vortex's blue top lights and then delays for a set duration.	Duration (seconds) Sets delay after Vortex's top lights are turned on.  				

Extra Activities

1. Vortex has a total of 32 different expressions he can show with his eyes. Try using different expression numbers to find out what expressions he can make!
2. Can you make Vortex's top lights flash on and off? Try to make Vortex's top lights flash in a sequence of different colors.



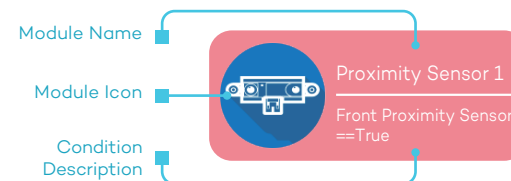
4. Stranded on a Strange Planet

After looking around, Vortex decides to climb to the very top of mountain so that he can send an SOS signal to his friends back home.

In this chapter, we will use **Condition blocks** to program Vortex to make him react to hand gestures.

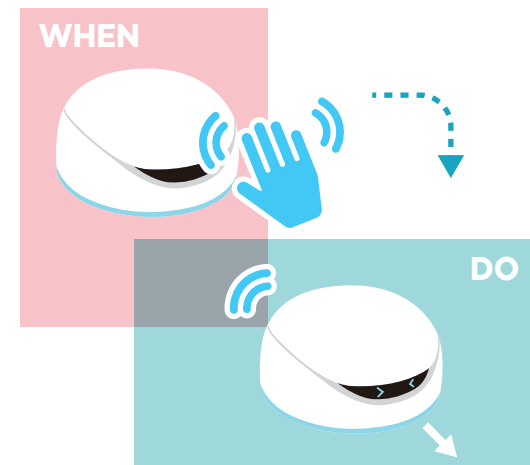
Condition Block

In WhenDo app, red blocks are Condition blocks. They read values from modules and make decisions for Vortex.



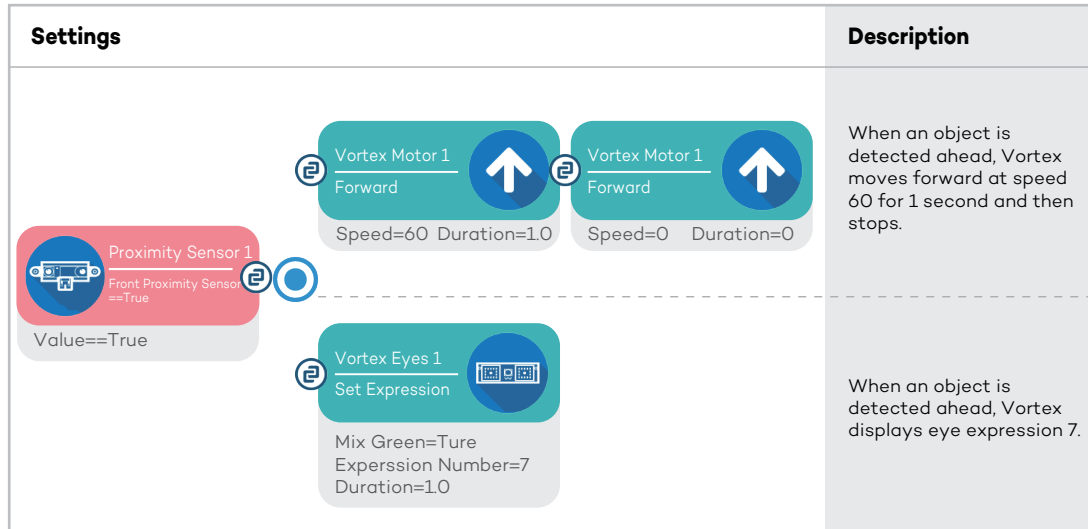
Goals

In this program we want Vortex to detect objects in front of him. When he detects an object, he will open his eyes and move forward.



Example Program

This is an example program with detailed parameters for waking up vortex through hand gestures.



Note:

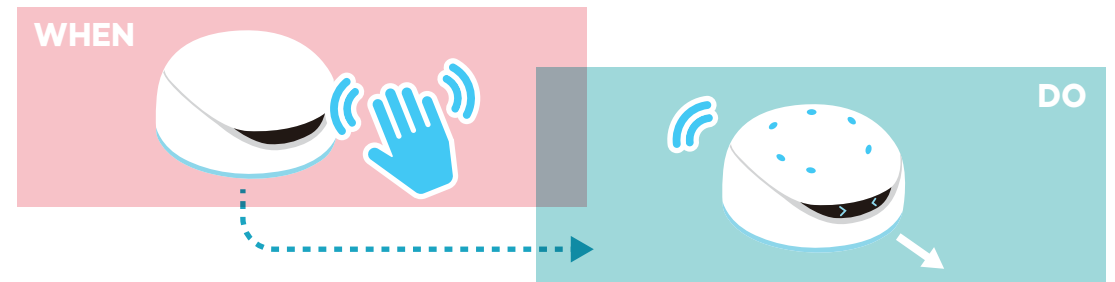
Parameters provided in the example program can be adjusted to meet specific needs.

Modules

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings	
<p>Vortex Proximity Sensor</p>	<p>Proximity Sensor 1 Front Proximity Sensor == True</p> <p>Makes a decision out of two possibilities: true or false.</p>	Return Value (true / false)	<p>If an object is detected, the module returns "True". If no object is detected, the module returns "False".</p>
<p>Vortex Motor</p>	<p>Vortex Motor 1 Forward</p> <p>Activates a motor for a set duration and then delays for a set duration.</p>	Speed (0-100)	<p>Sets the speed of the motor. Motor speeds range from 0 (off) to 100 (fastest).</p>
		Duration (seconds)	<p>Sets delay after the motor has activated.</p>

Extra Activities

Can you program Vortex to turn on his top lights when he detects an object in front of him? You can use the example as a guide.





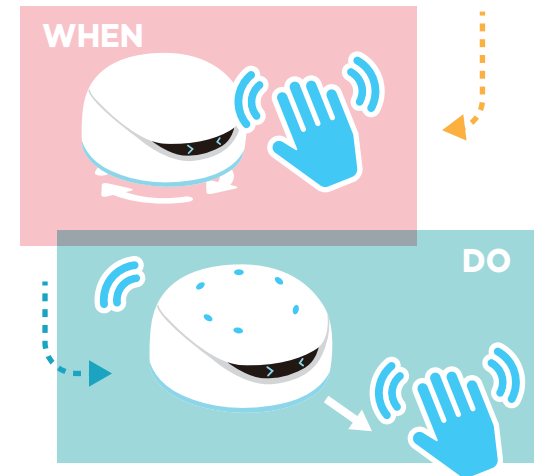
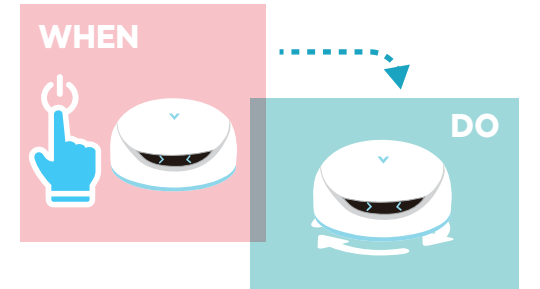
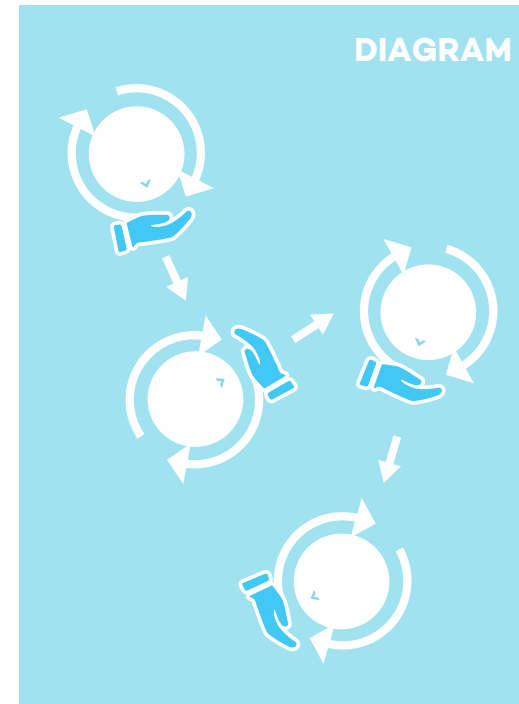
5. Vortex Meets The Fox Family

As Vortex climbs the winding paths of the mountain, he feels very tired and lost. He feels like he will never reach the top! Suddenly, he hears rustling in some nearby bushes. A red furry head pops out. It's a fox! " Hello! We are the Fox Family. We live on this mountain. Are you lost? We can help you find your way!" Vortex smiles with relief as he follows his new friends up the mountain.

In this chapter we will program Vortex to follow an object.

Goals

1. Vortex will spin around on the spot until he detects an object.
2. If he detects an object, he will move towards it and turn on his top lights.



Example Program

This is an example program with detailed parameters for guiding vortex through hand gestures

Setting	Description
	When nothing is detected, Vortex spins counter-clockwise at speed 30.
	When an object is detected Vortex will turn on his top lights and move forward at speed 60 for 1 second, and then turn off his top lights.

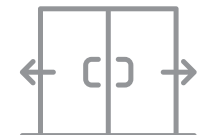
Tips: Because very routine will be executed repeatedly, set the Duration of Turn Left to 0.1 will remove the delay of motor action and increase the sensitivity of proximity sensor.

Modules

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings
 Vortex Light	 Turns on Vortex's blue bottom lights and then delays for a set duration	Duration (seconds) Sets delay after Vortex's bottom lights are turned on.
	 Turns off Vortex's blue bottom lights and then delays for a set duration.	Duration (seconds) Sets delay after Vortex's bottom lights are turned off.

Extra Activities

Do you find this similar to automatic doors
 When no one goes by, the door stays closed.
 When someone goes by, the door opens.
 Now, try to list other applications in daily life which apply the same mechanism.





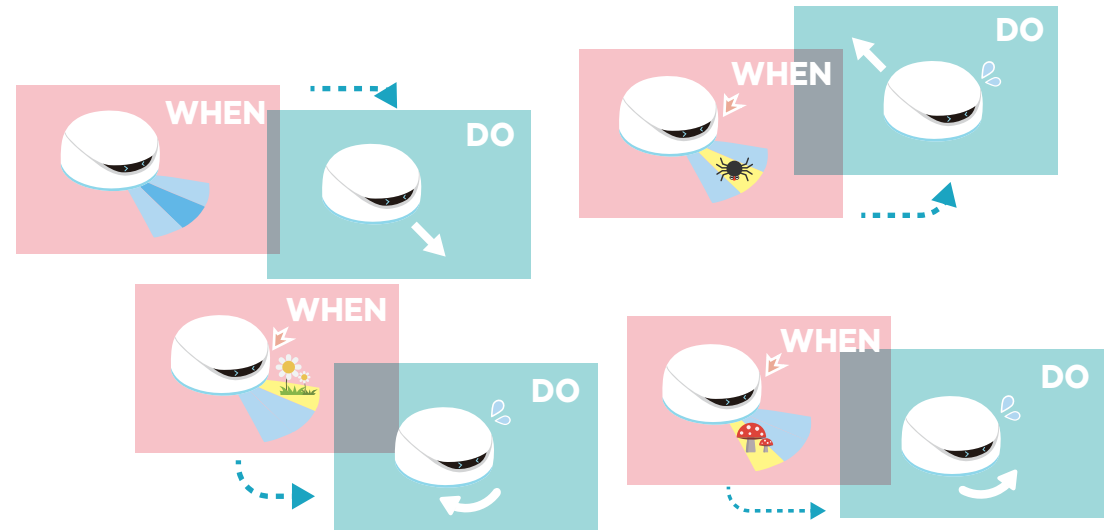
6. Sneaking Through The Forest!

The Fox family leads Vortex to a big green forest full of sleeping animals. Vortex must be very quiet, or he might wake them! Vortex remembers his obstacle avoidance mode. He activates it and begins carefully moving through the sleeping forest.

In this chapter we will program Vortex to avoid obstacles so that he can move through the forest without waking any animals.

Goals

When Vortex senses an object in his path he will avoid it by changing direction.



Example Program

Setting	Description
<p>Proximity Sensor 1 Front Proximity Sensor ==False Value==False</p> <p>Vortex Motor 1 Forward Speed=30 Duration=0.1</p>	Vortex will keep moving when nothing is detected.
<p>Proximity Sensor 1 Front Proximity Sensor ==True Value==True</p> <p>Vortex Motor 1 Retreat Speed=50 Duration=0.5</p>	Vortex will move backward when objects are detected in front of him.
<p>Proximity Sensor 1 Left Proximity Sensor ==True Value==True</p> <p>Vortex Motor 1 Turn Right Speed=30 Duration=0.3</p>	Vortex will turn right when objects are detected ahead of him to the left.
<p>Proximity Sensor 1 Right Proximity Sensor ==True Value==True</p> <p>Vortex Motor 1 Turn Left Speed=30 Duration=0.3</p>	Vortex will turn left when objects are detected ahead of him to the right.

Extra Activities

1. After programming, Children are advised to repeat their programming process to their parents. Please write it below.

2. Explain why vortex can avoid obstacles.

3. In previous chapters we have introduced the Vortex Eyes module and the Vortex Light module.

Try to adjust the obstacle avoidance program so that:

- a. Vortex shows an eye expression when he moves forward
- b. Vortex's bottom lights turn on when he avoids objects



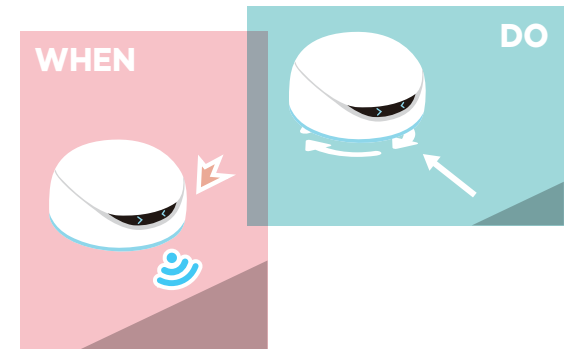
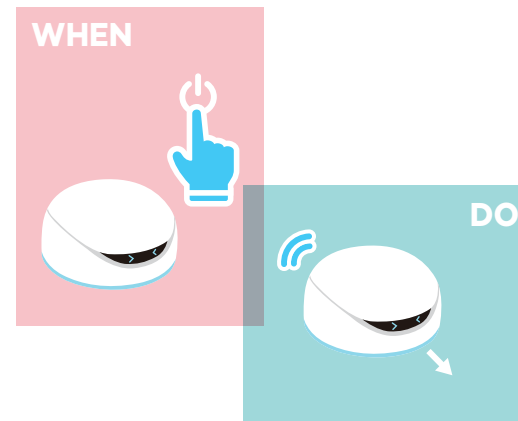
7. Land of the Moles

Vortex continues his adventure to the top of the mountain. He finds a big field full of holes in the ground. Suddenly, a head pops out of one of the holes. It's a mole! "Be careful!" says the mole "You might fall in to one of our holes!" Vortex turns on his grayscale sensors and moves slowly and carefully so that he doesn't fall in to any mole-holes.

In this chapter we will program Vortex to avoid gaps.

Goals

If Vortex finds a gap in the surface he is moving on, he will reverse and change direction.



Note:

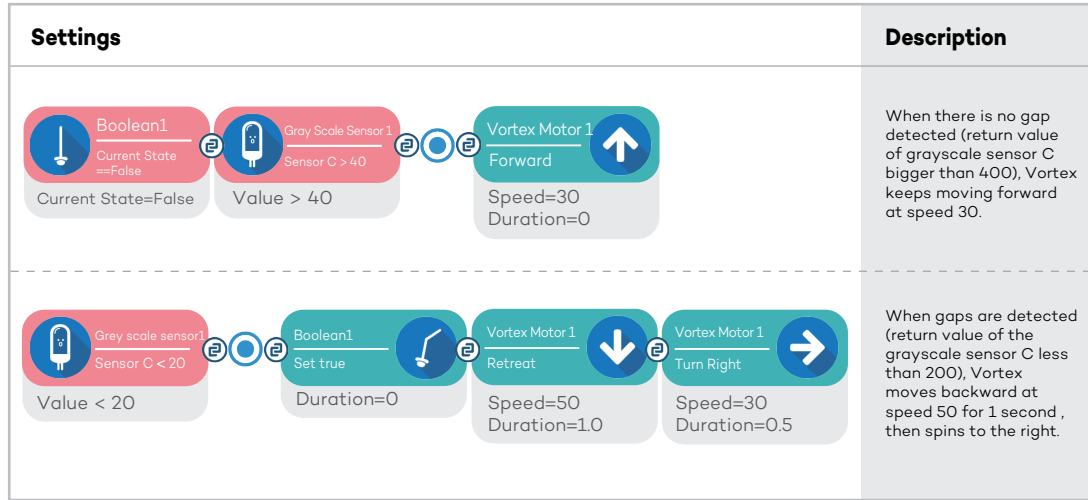
1. The sample program is designed base on **white color** surface.
2. Falling from a high surface may cause damage to Vortex. Adult supervision is recommended for this activity.

i Tips:
The gap avoidance function requires the Bool module.
Read page 40 to find out how to add modules to the module list.



Bool Module

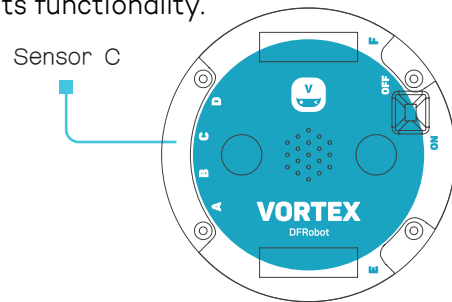
Example Program



The function of Bool module is to switch between 2 action status.

Note:

Sensitivity of the grayscale sensor may vary due to environment. Further calibrations may be needed to optimize its functionality.



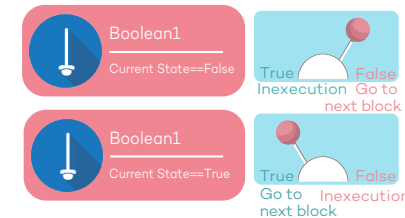
Modules

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings	
<p>Bool</p>	<p>Boolean1 Current State == False</p> <p>A bool condition block checks a variable and then makes a decision based on the result.</p>	Current State	<p>Example: Value==true If the position of the switch is True, Go to next Block.</p> <p>True Go to next block False Inexecution</p>
	<p>Boolean1 Set True</p> <p>Sets the value of a Boolean variable as true.</p>	Duration (seconds)	<p>Sets delay after the bool variable is set.</p> <p>True False</p>
<p>Grayscale Sensor</p>	<p>Gray Scale Sensor 1 Sensor C < 20</p> <p>Reads value from the gap sensor underneath Vortex.</p>	<p>Logical Statement</p> $\begin{matrix} \neg \\ \vee \\ \wedge \\ \Rightarrow \end{matrix}$ <p>Value (0-100)</p>	<p>Sets logical statement with threshold return value.</p>

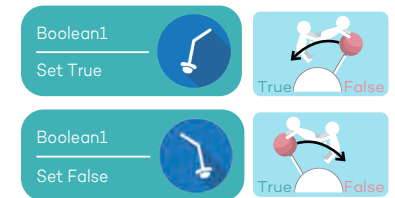
More Details about Bool Module

More Details about Bool Module: A Bool variable only has 2 status, which are "true" and "false". its function can be understood as an electric switch which switches the program between 2 tracks.

Bool Condition block reads the position of the switch and makes decisions.



Bool Action block simply sets the position of the switch.





8. Returning Home

Vortex arrives at the top of the mountain late at night. He is very tired after his long journey, but grateful for all the friends that helped him along the way.

He dances and sings with joy. Then he turns on his bottom light to send an SOS signal to his friends on the Planet DF.

Soon, a big orange spaceship flies in to view. It's Vortex's friends! They beam him up in to the spaceship and then fly off in to the distance.

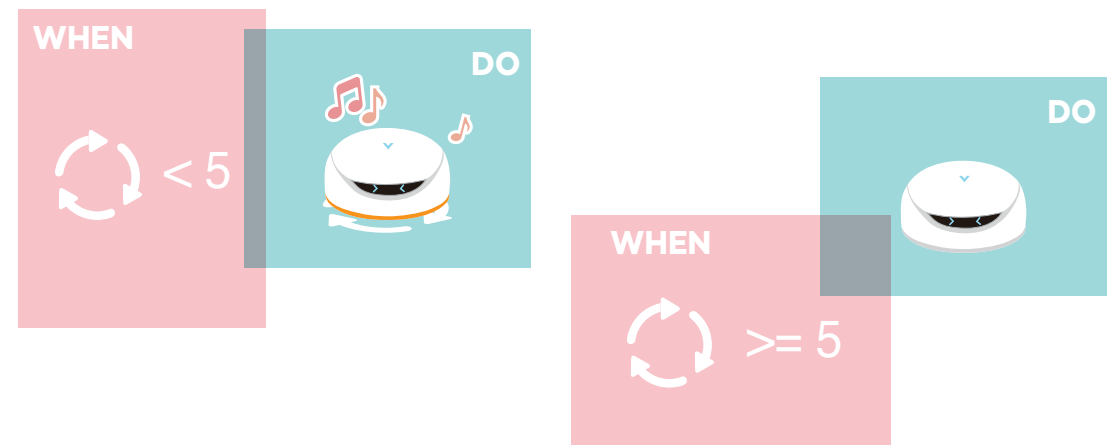
Vortex is on his way home!

To help Vortex on the final step of his journey, we need to use math modules to build a counter. He needs to send five messages to his friends before they respond.

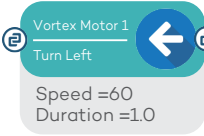
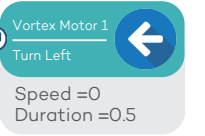
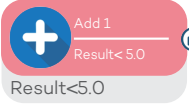
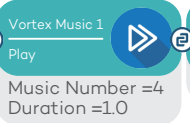
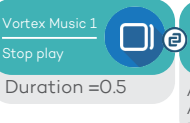
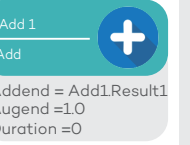


Goals

We need Vortex to complete the following sequence of actions five times:






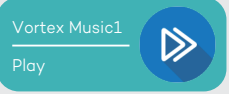
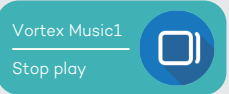
Spin on the spot
Turn on his orange bottom light
Play SOS music



Example Program

Settings	Tips
 	When the value of Add1 is less than 5, Vortex spins to the left at a speed of 60 for 1 second.
   	Add1 starts from its default value of 0. At the beginning of each program loop, 1 is added to the counter. After this is added, Vortex plays Music 4 for 1 seconds.
 	When Add1 is less than 5, Vortex turns on his orange bottom light for 1 second.

Modules

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings	
 Add	 <p>Add1 Add</p> <p>This module will add two values together. You can also insert function blocks in to a value to add the outcome of that function block.</p>	Addend Augend Duration (seconds)	Sets another module value as a value to be added. Sets delay after the operation completes. 
	 <p>Add1 Result < 5.0</p> <p>This module makes a decision based on the value that an addition module outputs. Default Value: 0</p>	Logical Statement Value	If the result of the add module meets the set value, the module returns "true". If the result of the add module does not meet the set value, the module returns "false".
 Vortex Music Player	 <p>Vortex Music1 Play</p> <p>Starts playing music and then delays for a set duration.</p>	Music Number Duration (seconds)	Sets music number (each track corresponds to a number between 0-31). Sets delay after music starts playing.
	 <p>Vortex Music1 Stop play</p> <p>Stops playing music for a set duration.</p>	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after the music stops playing.

WhenDo

Quick Start Manual

1. WhenDo Programming Interface

The screenshot shows the WhenDo programming interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with a 'Modules' list containing Proximity Sensor 1, Vortex Eyes 1, Vortex Light 1, Grayscale Sensor 1, and a 'More' button. Below the modules is a 'Vortex Light' label. The main area is divided into 'Conditions' (currently empty) and 'Actions' (containing 'Turn Off Top Light' and 'Set Bottom Light_Red'). The central programming area contains a sequence of blocks: a 'Proximity Sensor 1' condition block, followed by 'Vortex Motor 1 Forward' and 'Vortex Motor 1 Turn Left' action blocks, then another 'Proximity Sensor 1' condition block, followed by 'Vortex Eyes 1 Set Expression' and 'Vortex Light 1 Set Top Light_Red' action blocks, and finally another 'Proximity Sensor 1' condition block followed by 'Vortex Light 1 Set Bottom Light_Red' and 'Vortex Light 1 Set Top Light_Red' action blocks. At the top right of the programming area are icons for Info, Share, Center, S&L, and Download. At the bottom right is a trash icon. Annotations with blue lines point to various elements: 'Module' points to the 'More' button; 'Center Program' points to the 'Center' icon; 'Save / Load Program' points to the 'S&L' icon; 'Upload Program' points to the 'Download' icon; 'Function Block' points to a block in the programming area; 'Programming Area' points to the main workspace; 'Drag Function Blocks Over the Trash Symbol to Remove' points to the trash icon; and 'Edit Module List' points to the 'More' button.

- Module
- Center Program
- Save / Load Program
- Upload Program
- Function Block
- Programming Area
- Drag Function Blocks Over the Trash Symbol to Remove
- Edit Module List

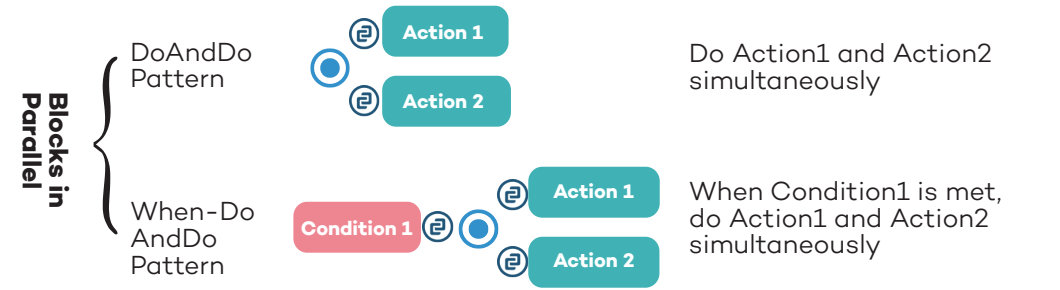
2. Build A WhenDo Program

Basic Program Patterns

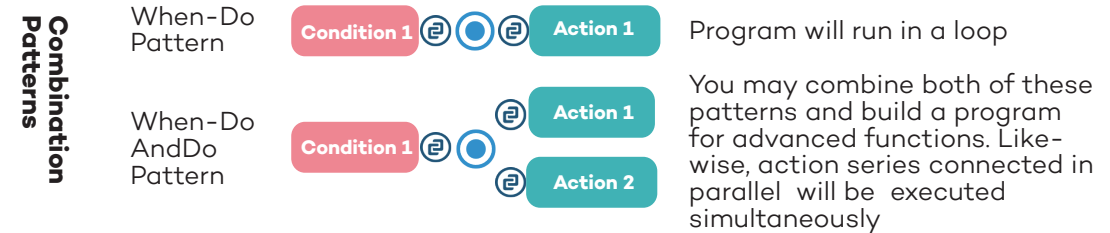
Tap to select a module from the module list. Depending on its function, you can drag a function block from either the Condition List or the Action List.



Basic Program Patterns



Note: Functions blocks of the same module connected in parallel may not be logically legitimate. Example: You cannot set the motor to be moving both forward and backward at the same time.



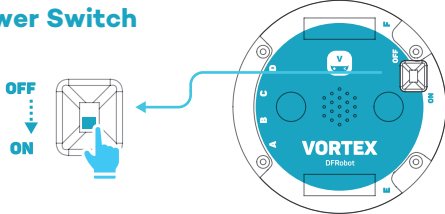
3. Uploading to Vortex

WhenDo uploads programs to Vortex via Bluetooth. You will also need an active WiFi connection to be able to upload.

1. Setup Hardware

Switch on Vortex, enable the Bluetooth connection on your device(iPad/iPhone) and make sure it is attached to the Internet.

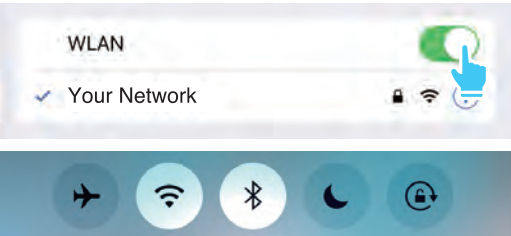
Power Switch



Enable Bluetooth Connection

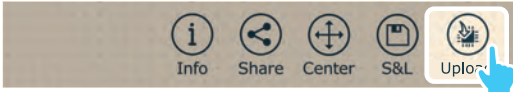


Upload Program

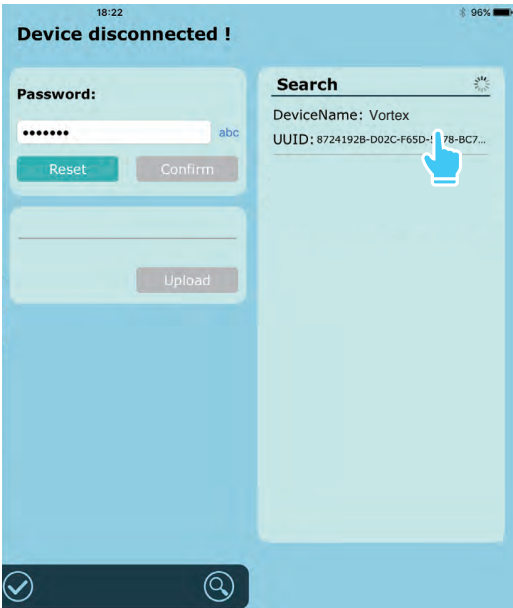


2. Enable Bluetooth

Tap the Upload icon at the top right corner

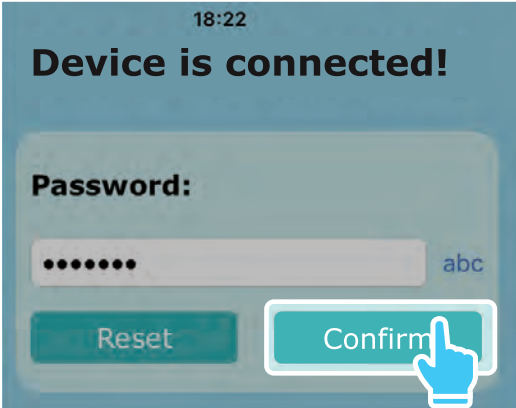


Select "Vortex" in the search list to pair with your device.

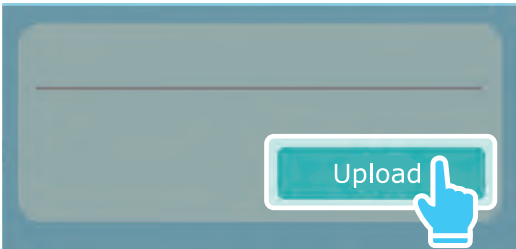


3. Upload Program

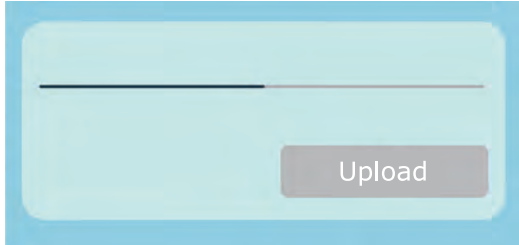
When Vortex is connected to your device, tap "Confirm"



Tap "Upload" to start uploading

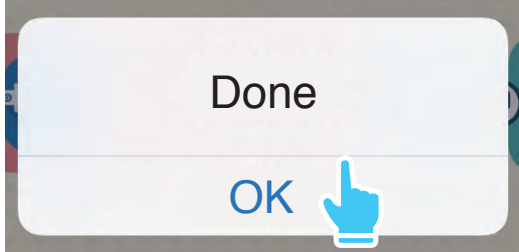


During uploading, the "Upload" button will be marked grayed.



4. Done Uploading

The program has been successfully uploaded.



Restore Password: Click Reset button to restore to default password, if password is forgotten or deleted.

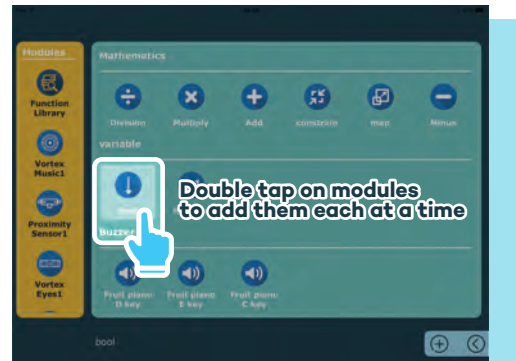
4. Add / Remove Modules

WhenDo has a large module bank which supports a vast amount of functions for different DFRobot kits. The module bank is divided into several categories. To enable different functions, we need to select modules from the module list.

Enter Editing Interface



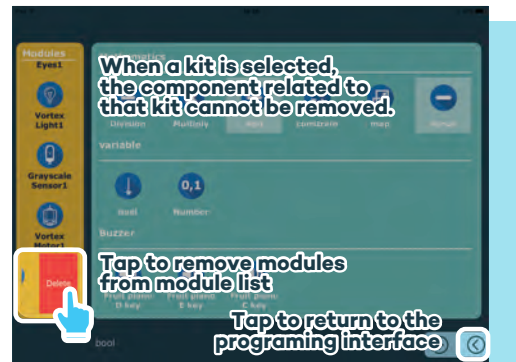
Add a Single Module



Add Multiple Modules





















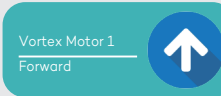








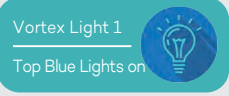


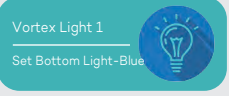







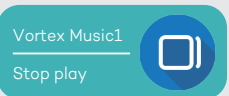
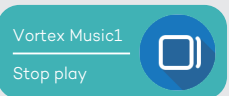
Remove Modules






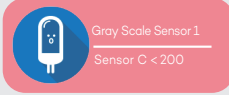








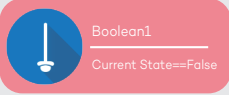
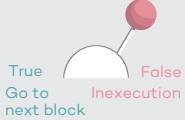


Appendix

WhenDo allows modules to be added to the module list multiple times. If a module has the same function but a different number, it will still function in the same way.

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings																						
 Vortex Eyes	 <p>Vortex Eyes 1 Expression On</p> <p>Expressions On Displays an eye expression and then delays for a set duration.</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mix Red</th> <th>Mix Green</th> <th>Mix Blue</th> <th>Result</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>False</td> <td>False</td> <td>True</td> <td></td> <td rowspan="4"> Sets the color of Vortex's eyes A color palette is a combination of red, green, blue, it produces colors.  </td> </tr> <tr> <td>False</td> <td>True</td> <td>False</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>True</td> <td>True</td> <td>False</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>True</td> <td>False</td> <td>True</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Mix Red	Mix Green	Mix Blue	Result		False	False	True		Sets the color of Vortex's eyes A color palette is a combination of red, green, blue, it produces colors. 	False	True	False		True	True	False		True	False	True	
	Mix Red	Mix Green	Mix Blue	Result																				
	False	False	True		Sets the color of Vortex's eyes A color palette is a combination of red, green, blue, it produces colors. 																			
	False	True	False																					
True	True	False																						
True	False	True																						
<p>Expression Number</p>	<p>Vortex's expression is set by choosing a number between 0-32.</p>																							
<p>Duration (seconds)</p>	<p>Sets delay after Vortex's expression is turned on.</p>  																							
 Vortex Motor	 <p>Vortex Motor 1 Forward</p> <p>Turns off Vortex's eye expressions and then delays for a set duration.</p>	<p>Duration (seconds)</p> <p>Sets delay after Vortex's expression is turned off.</p>  																						
	<p>Speed (0-100)</p> <p>Sets the speed of the motor. Motor speeds range from 0 (off) to 100 (fastest).</p> 																							
	<p>Duration (seconds)</p> <p>Sets delay after the motor has activated.</p>  																							

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings	
 Vortex Light	 Turns on Vortex's blue top lights and then delays for a set duration.	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after Vortex's top lights are turned on.  
	 Turns on Vortex's blue bottom lights and then delays for a set duration	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after Vortex's bottom lights are turned on.  
	 Turns off Vortex's blue bottom lights and then delays for a set duration.	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after Vortex's bottom lights are turned off.  
 Vortex Music Player	 Starts playing music and then delays for a set duration.	Music Number	Sets music number (each track corresponds to a number between 0-31).
	 Stops playing music for a set duration.	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after music starts playing.
	 Stops playing music for a set duration.	Duration (seconds)	Sets delay after the music stops playing.

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings	
 Vortex Proximity Sensor	 Makes a decision out of two possibilities: true or false.	Return Value (true / false)	If an object is detected, the module returns "True". If no object is detected, the module returns "False".  
 Vortex Grayscale Sensor	 Reads value from the gap sensor underneath Vortex.	Logical Statement $\begin{matrix} \text{True} \\ \text{False} \\ \text{Value} \end{matrix}$ Value (0-100)	Sets logical statement with threshold return value.
 Add	 This module will add two values together. You can also insert function blocks in to a value to add the outcome of that function block.	Addend Augend Duration (seconds)	Sets another module value as a value to be added.  
	 This module makes a decision based on the value that an addition module outputs. Default Value: 0	Logical Statement Value	If the result of the add module meets the set value, the module returns "true". If the result of the add module does not meet the set value, the module returns "false".

Module	Sample Function Block	Settings	
 <p>Bool</p>	 <p>A bool condition block checks a variable and then makes a decision based on the result.</p>	Current State	<p>Example: Value==true If the position of the switch is True, Go to next Block.</p> 
	 <p>Sets the value of a Boolean variable as true.</p>	Duration (seconds)	<p>Sets delay after the bool variable is set.</p> 

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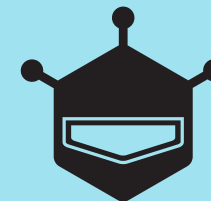
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Made in China

Vortex User Guide

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The explanations provided in this user manual are for information purposes only and may be modified.



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