

MAX5084/MAX5085

65V, 200mA, Low-Quiescent-Current Linear Regulators in TDFN

General Description

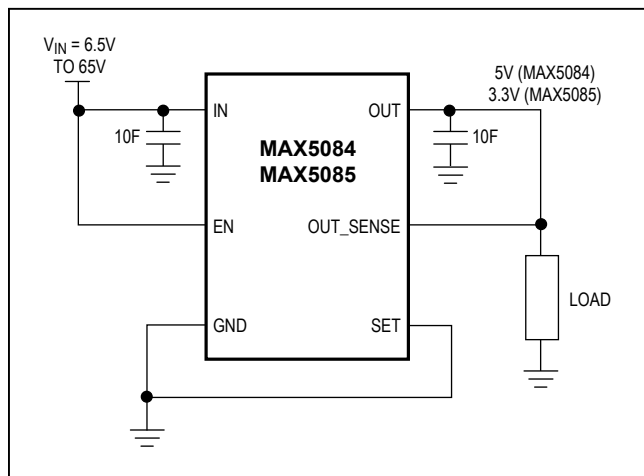
The MAX5084/MAX5085 high-voltage linear regulators operate from an input voltage range of 6.5V to 65V and deliver up to 200mA of output current. These devices consume only 50µA (typ) of quiescent current with no load and 6µA (typ) in shutdown (EN pulled low). Both devices include a SET input, which when connected to ground, selects a preset output voltage of 5V (MAX5084) or 3.3V (MAX5085). Alternatively, the output voltage can be adjusted from 2.54V to 11V by connecting the SET pin to the regulator's output through a resistive divider network. The MAX5084/MAX5085 also include an OUT_SENSE pin, which allows remote voltage sensing right at the load, thus eliminating the voltage drop caused by the line impedance. Both devices are short-circuit protected and include thermal shutdown.

The MAX5084/MAX5085 operate over the -40°C to +125°C automotive temperature range and are available in a space-saving 3mm x 3mm thermally enhanced 6-pin TDFN package.

Applications

- Industrial
- Home Security
- Telecom/Networking

Typical Operating Circuit



Features

- Wide Operating Input Voltage Range (6.5V to 65V)
- Thermally Enhanced 3mm x 3mm 6-Pin TDFN Package Dissipates 1.905W at +70°C
- Guaranteed 200mA Output Current
- 50µA No-Load Supply Current
- Preset 3.3V, 5.0V, or Adjustable (from 2.54V to 11V) Output Voltage
- Remote Load Sense
- Thermal and Short-Circuit Protection
- -40°C to +125°C Operating Temperature Range
- SET Input for Adjustable Output Voltage
- Enable Input

Ordering Information

| PART | PIN-PACKAGE | TOP MARK |
|--------------|-------------|----------|
| MAX5084ATT+T | 6 TDFN-EP* | AJI |
| MAX5085ATT+T | 6 TDFN-EP* | AJJ |

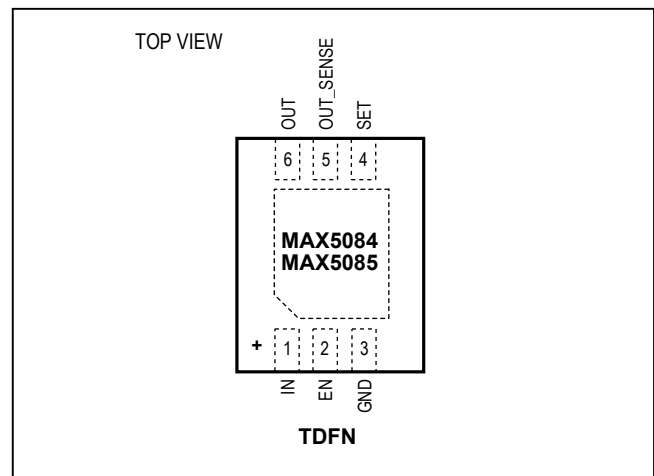
Note: All devices are specified over the -40°C to +125°C operating temperature range.

*EP = Exposed paddle.

+Denotes lead-free package.

Selector Guide appears at end of data sheet.

Pin Configuration



Absolute Maximum Ratings

IN to GND.....-0.3V to +80V
 EN to GND-0.3V to +80V
 SET, OUT, OUT_SENSE
 to GND.....-0.3V to the lesser of (V_{IN} + 0.3V) or +13.2V
 OUT_SENSE to OUT.....-0.3V to +0.3V
 Short-Circuit Duration (V_{IN} ≤ 65V).....Continuous
 Maximum Current into Any Pin (except IN and OUT).....±20mA
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
 6-Pin TDFN-EP (derate 23.8mW/°C above +70°C).... 1904.8mW*

Thermal Resistance:
 θ_{JA}.....42°C/W
 θ_{JC}.....8.5°C/W
 Operating Temperature Range..... -40°C to +125°C
 Junction Temperature..... +150°C
 Storage Temperature Range..... -65°C to +150°C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)..... +300°C

*As per JEDEC51 Standard (Multilayer Board).

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics

(V_{IN} = 14V, I_{OUT} = 1mA, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10µF, V_{EN} = 2.4V, T_A = T_J = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical specifications are at T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Input Voltage Range | V _{IN} | V _{IN} > V _{OUT} + 1.5V | 6.5 | | 65.0 | V |
| Supply Current | I _Q | Measured at GND, SET = GND | I _{OUT} = 0 | 51 | 140 | µA |
| | | | I _{OUT} = 100µA | 51 | 140 | |
| | | | I _{OUT} = 200mA | 2 | 4 | mA |
| Shutdown Supply Current | I _{SHDN} | V _{EN} ≤ 0.4V | | 6 | 16 | µA |
| REGULATOR | | | | | | |
| Guaranteed Output Current | I _{OUT} | V _{OUT} = V _{OUT(NOM)} ±4% | 200 | | | mA |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | V _{OUT} | V _{IN} = 9V to 16V, SET = GND, I _{OUT} = 5mA to 200mA, OUT_SENSE connected to OUT (MAX5084) | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | V |
| | | V _{IN} = 6.5V to 21V, SET = GND, I _{OUT} = 5mA to 50mA, OUT_SENSE connected to OUT (MAX5084) | 4.85 | 5.0 | 5.15 | |
| | | V _{IN} = 9V to 16V, SET = GND, I _{OUT} = 5mA to 50mA, OUT_SENSE connected to OUT (MAX5084) | 4.9 | | 5.1 | |
| | | V _{IN} = 6.5V, SET = GND, I _{OUT} = 1mA to 200mA, OUT_SENSE connected to OUT (MAX5084) | 3.168 | 3.300 | 3.432 | |
| Output Voltage Range | | I _{OUT} = 5mA, adjustable output | 5.24 | | 11.0 | V |
| Dropout Voltage | ΔV _{DO} | I _{OUT} = 200mA, V _{OUT} = 5V, MAX5084 (Note 2) | | 0.9 | 1.5 | V |
| Startup Response Time | | Rising edge of V _{IN} to rising edge of V _{OUT} , R _L = 500Ω (Note 3) | | 400 | | µs |
| Line Regulation | ΔV _{OUT} / ΔV _{IN} | V _{IN} from 8V to 65V | MAX5084, SET = GND | -1 | +1 | mv/V |
| | | | MAX5085, SET = GND | -0.5 | +0.5 | |
| | | V _{IN} from 14V to 65V | Adjustable output from 2.54V to 11V | -0.5 | +0.5 | |

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN} = 14V$, $I_{OUT} = 1mA$, $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $V_{EN} = 2.4V$, $T_A = T_J = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical specifications are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------|
| Enable Voltage | V_{EN} | Regulator on | 2.4 | | | V |
| | | Regulator off | | | 0.4 | |
| Enable Input Current | I_{EN} | $V_{EN} = 2.4V$ | | 0.5 | 1 | μA |
| | | $V_{EN} = 14V$ | | 4 | 8 | |
| | | $V_{EN} = 65V$ | | 14 | 35 | |
| OUT to OUT_SENSE Internal Resistor | R_{OUT_SENSE} | $I_{OUT_SENSE} = 10mA$ | 8 | 15 | 24 | Ω |
| SET Reference Voltage | V_{SET} | $I_{OUT} = 10mA$ | 1.220 | 1.251 | 1.280 | V |
| SET Input Leakage Current | I_{SET} | $V_{SET} = 1.251V$ | -100 | +1 | +100 | nA |
| Load Regulation | $\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$ | I_{OUT} from 1mA to 200mA, $OUT_SENSE = OUT$ | MAX5084, SET = GND | 0.3 | 1 | mV/mA |
| | | | MAX5085, SET = GND | 0.3 | 1 | |
| | | | Adjustable output from 2.54V to 11V | 0.5 | 2 | |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | $I_{OUT} = 10mA$, $f = 100Hz$, $V_{IN_RIPPLE} = 500mV_{P-P}$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$ | | 55 | | dB |
| Short-Circuit Current | I_{SC} | $V_{IN} = 8V$ to $14V$ | 220 | 340 | 500 | mA |
| | | $V_{IN} = 65V$ | | 340 | | |
| Thermal Shutdown | T_{SHDN} | | | +160 | | $^\circ C$ |
| Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis | T_{HYST} | | | 10 | | $^\circ C$ |

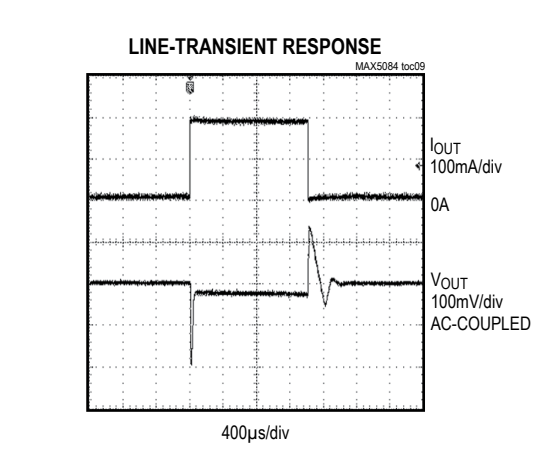
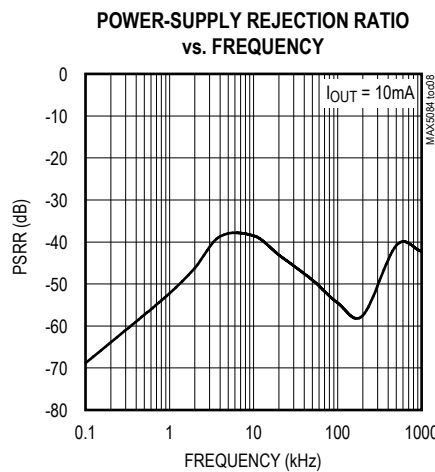
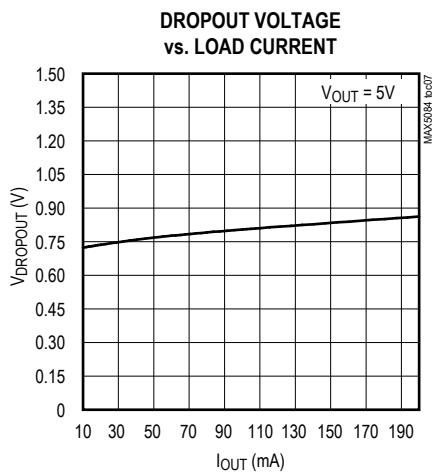
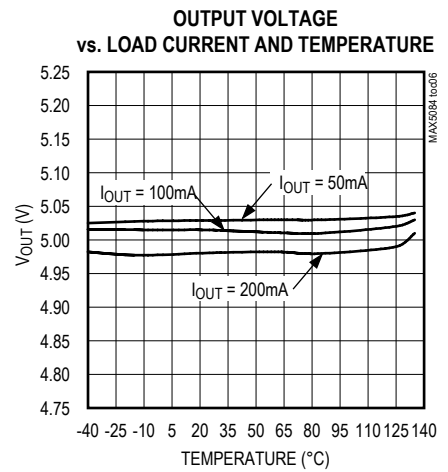
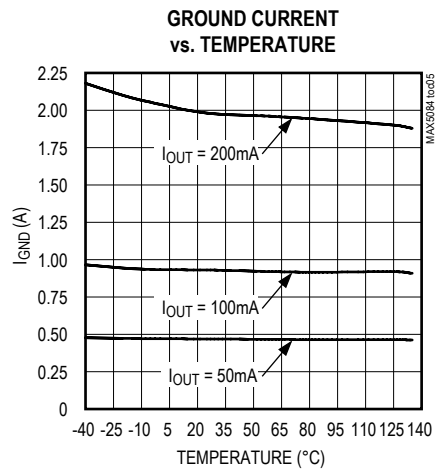
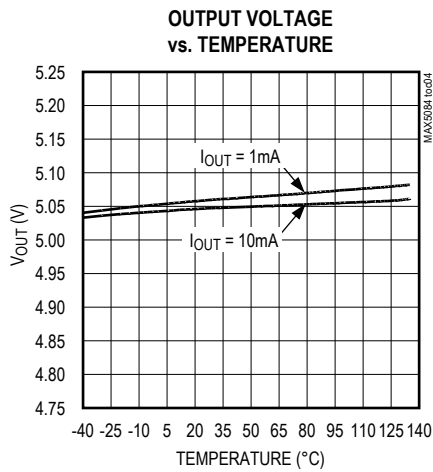
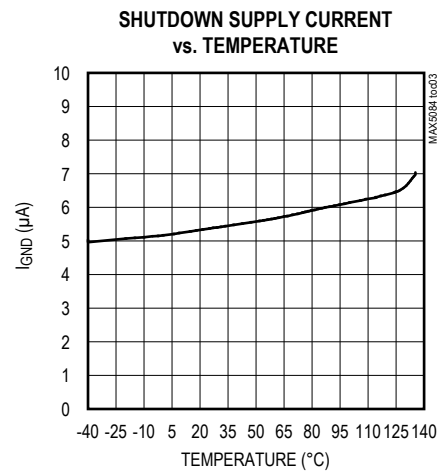
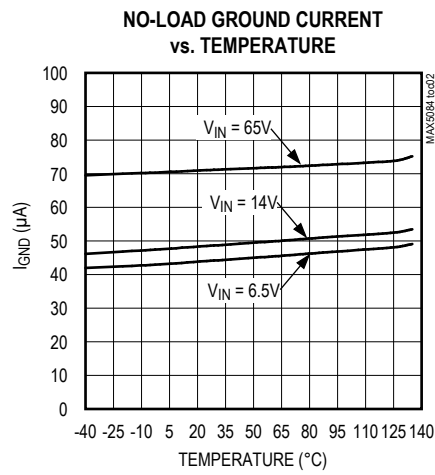
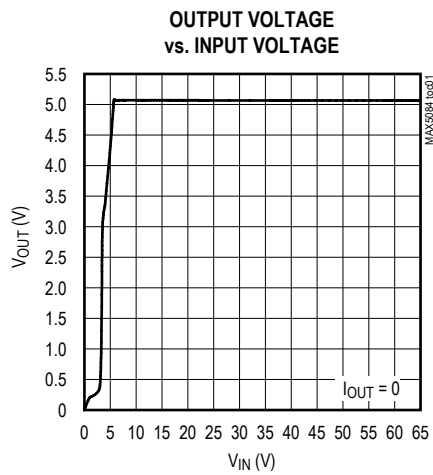
Note 1: Specifications at $-40^\circ C$ are guaranteed by design and not production tested.

Note 2: Dropout voltage is defined as $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$ when V_{OUT} is 100mV below the value of V_{OUT} when $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 3V$.

Note 3: Startup time measured from 50% of V_{IN} to 90% of V_{OUT} .

Typical Operating Characteristics

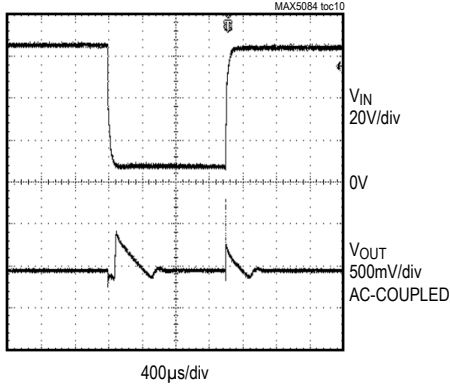
($V_{IN} = 14V$, $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



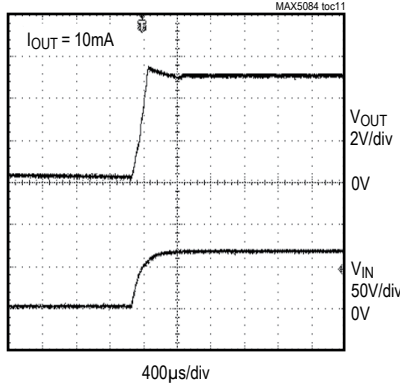
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN} = 14V$, $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

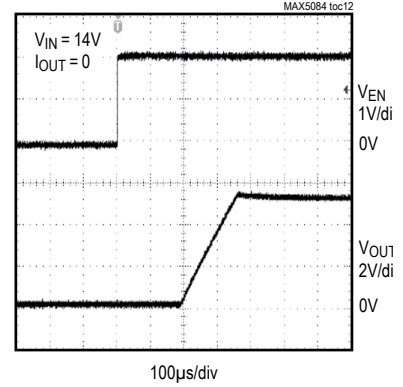
INPUT VOLTAGE STEP RESPONSE



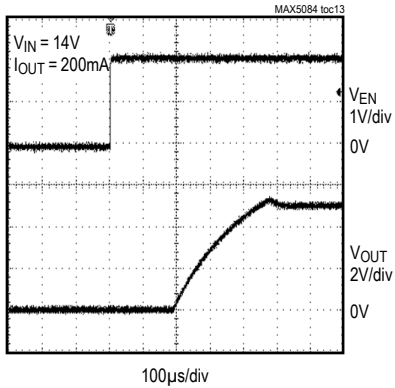
STARTUP RESPONSE



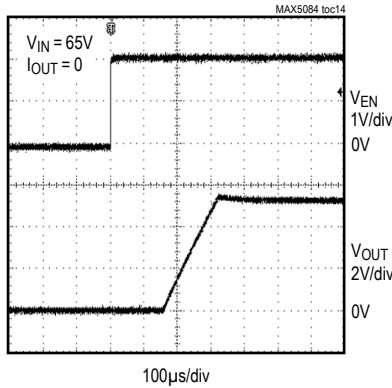
ENABLE STARTUP RESPONSE



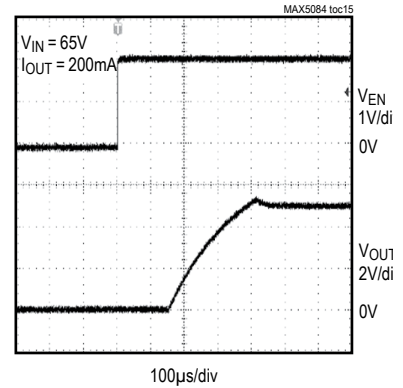
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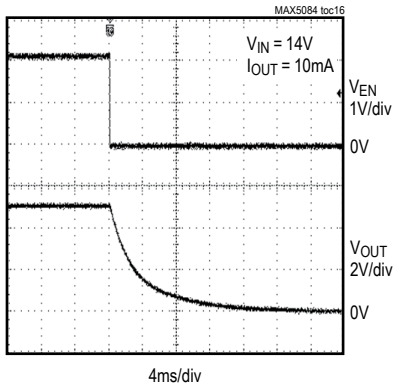
ENABLE STARTUP RESPONSE



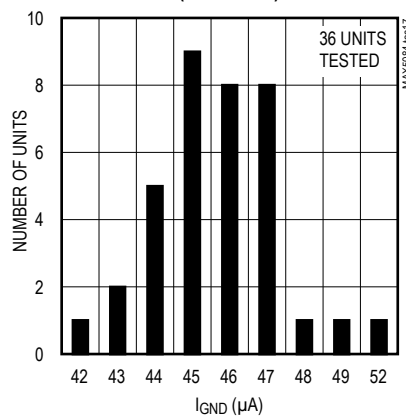
ENABLE STARTUP RESPONSE



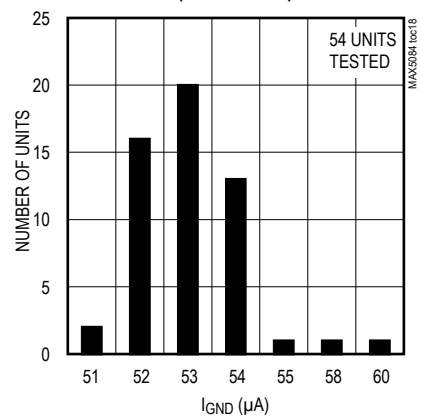
SHUTDOWN RESPONSE



GROUND CURRENT DISTRIBUTION ($T_A = -40^\circ C$)



GROUND CURRENT DISTRIBUTION ($T_A = +125^\circ C$)



Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION |
|-----|-----------|--|
| 1 | IN | Regulator Supply Input. Supply voltage ranges from 6.5V to 65V. Bypass with a 10µF capacitor to GND. |
| 2 | EN | Enable Input. Force EN high to turn on the regulator. Pull EN low to place the device in a low-power shutdown mode. EN has an internal 5MΩ resistor to GND. |
| 3 | GND | Ground |
| 4 | SET | Feedback Input for Setting the Output Voltage. Connect SET to GND for a fixed 5V output (MAX5084), or 3.3V output (MAX5085). Connect to a resistive divider from OUT to SET to GND to adjust the output voltage from 2.54V to 11V. |
| 5 | OUT_SENSE | Output Voltage Sensing Input. OUT_SENSE is used to Kelvin sense the output voltage in fixed-output voltage mode. OUT_SENSE can be left floating or connected directly to the load for accurate load regulation. |
| 6 | OUT | Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum 10µF ceramic capacitor. |
| — | EP | Exposed Pad. Connect to GND for heatsinking. |

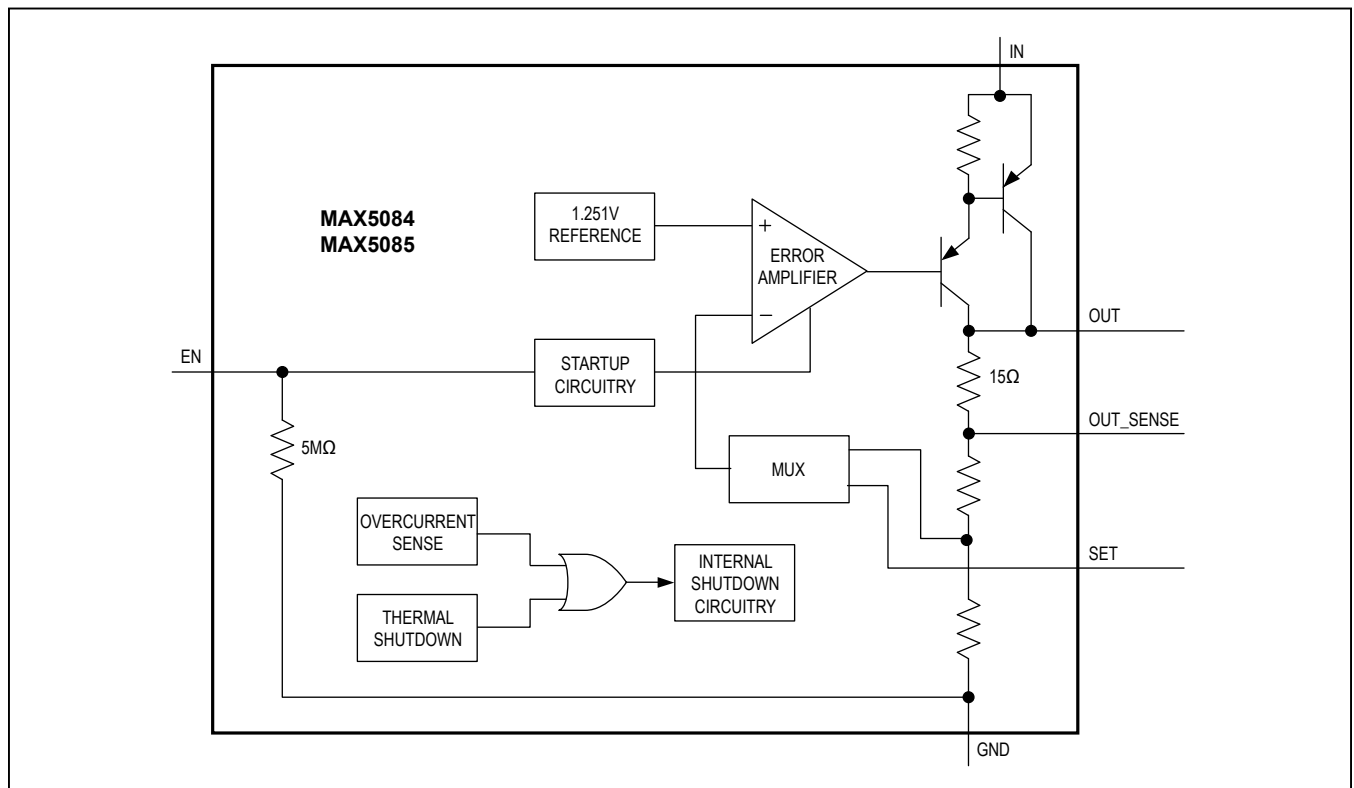


Figure 1. Block Diagram

Detailed Description

The MAX5084/MAX5085 are high-voltage linear regulators with a 6.5V to 65V input voltage range. The devices guarantee 200mA output current and are available with preset output voltages of 3.3V or 5V. Both devices can be used to provide adjustable outputs from 2.54V to 11V by connecting a resistive divider from OUT to SET to GND. Thermal shutdown and short-circuit protection are provided to prevent damage during overtemperature and overcurrent conditions. An output sense pin (OUT_SENSE) provides for Kelvin sensing of the output voltage, thereby reducing the error caused by internal and external resistances. An enable input (EN) allows the regulators to be turned on/off through a logic-level voltage. Driving EN high turns on the device, while driving EN low places the device in a low-power shutdown mode. In shutdown, the supply current reduces to 6µA (typ). Both devices operate over the -40°C to +125°C temperature range and are available in a 3mm x 3mm, 6-pin TDFN package capable of dissipating 1.905W at $T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$.

Regulator

The regulator accepts an input voltage range from 6.5V to 65V. The MAX5084/MAX5085 offer fixed-output voltages of 5V and 3.3V, respectively. The output voltage is also adjustable from 2.54V to 11V by connecting an external resistive divider network between OUT, SET, and GND (see R1 and R2 in Figure 2). The MAX5084/MAX5085 automatically determine the feedback path depending on the voltage at SET.

Enable Input (EN)

EN is a logic-level enable input, which turns the MAX5084/MAX5085 on/off. Drive EN high to turn on the device and drive EN low to place the device in shutdown. When in shutdown, the MAX5084/MAX5085 typically draw 6µA of supply current. EN can withstand voltages up to 65V, allowing EN to be connected to IN for an always-on operation. EN has an internal 5MΩ resistor to GND.

Remote Sensing (OUT_SENSE)

OUT_SENSE provides for Kelvin sensing of the fixed output voltage, thus eliminating errors due to the voltage drop in the trace resistance between OUT and the load. OUT_SENSE is internally connected to OUT through a 15Ω resistor (Figure 1), and can be left floating when remote sensing is not required. However, if accurate output voltage regulation at the load is required, then connect OUT_SENSE directly to the load.

Dual Mode is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Thermal Protection

When the junction temperature exceeds +160°C, an internal thermal sensor signals the shutdown logic to turn off the pass transistor and allows the IC to cool. The thermal sensor turns the pass transistor on again after the junction temperature cools by 10°C. This results in a cycled output during continuous thermal overload conditions. Thermal protection protects the MAX5084/MAX5085 in the event of fault conditions. For continuous operation, do not exceed the maximum junction temperature rating of +150°C.

Output Short-Circuit Current Limit

The MAX5084/MAX5085 feature a 340mA current limit. The output can be shorted to GND for an indefinite period of time without damage to the device. During a short circuit, the power dissipated across the pass transistor can quickly heat the device. When the die temperature reaches +160°C, the MAX5084/MAX5085 shutdown and automatically restart after the die temperature cools by 10°C. This results in a pulsed output operation.

Applications Information

Output Voltage Setting

The MAX5084/MAX5085 feature Dual Mode™ operation: they operate in either a preset output voltage mode or an adjustable output voltage mode. Connect SET to GND for preset output voltage operation. In preset mode, internal feedback resistors set the MAX5084's internal linear regulator to 5V, and the MAX5085's internal linear regulator to 3.3V. In adjustable mode, select an output from 2.54V to 11V using a resistive divider (see R1 and R2 in Figure 2) connected from OUT to SET to GND. In adjustable mode, first select the resistor from SET to GND (R2) in the 1kΩ to 100kΩ range. The resistor from OUT to SET (R1) is then calculated by:

$$R1 = R2 \times \left[\frac{V_{OUT} - 1}{V_{SET}} \right]$$

where $V_{SET} = 1.251\text{V}$.

Available Output Current Calculation

The MAX5084/MAX5085 provide up to 200mA of continuous output current. The input voltage extends to 65V. Package power dissipation limits the amount of output current available for a given input/output voltage and ambient temperature. Figure 3 depicts the maximum power dissipation curve for these devices.

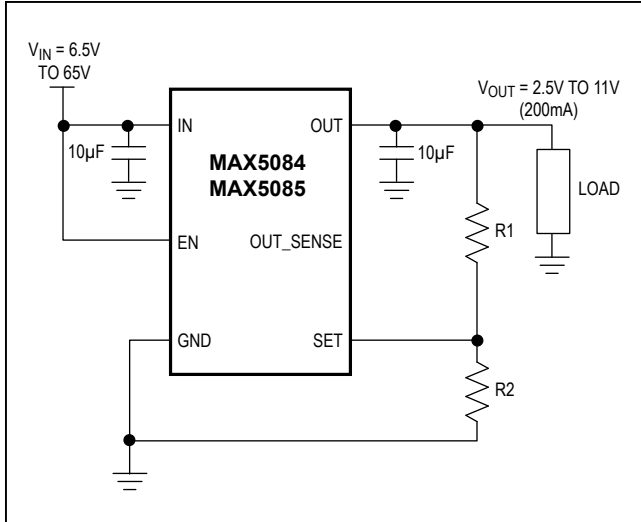


Figure 2. Adjustable Output Voltage Operation

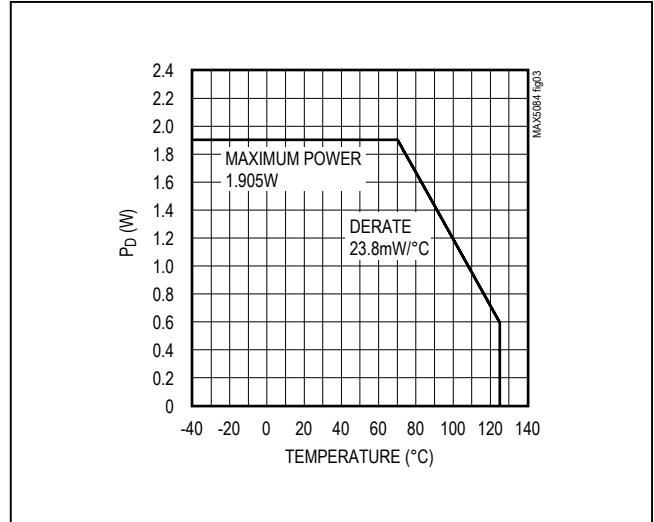


Figure 3. Calculated Maximum Power Dissipation vs. Temperature

Use Figure 3 to determine the allowable package dissipation for a given ambient temperature. Alternately, use the following formula to calculate the allowable package dissipation:

$$P_D = \begin{cases} 1905W & \text{for } T_A \leq +70^\circ C \\ 1905W - 0.0238W/^\circ C \times (T_A - +70^\circ C) & \text{for } +70^\circ C < T_A < +125^\circ C \end{cases}$$

After determining the allowable package dissipation, calculate the maximum output current using the following formula:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{P_D}{V_{IN} - V_{OUT}} \leq 200mA$$

The above equations do not include the negligible power dissipation from self-heating due to the device's ground current.

Example 1:

$$T_A = +85^\circ C$$

$$V_{IN} = 14V$$

$$V_{OUT} = 5V$$

Find the maximum allowable output current. First calculate package dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

$$P_D = 1.905W - 0.0238W/^\circ C (85^\circ C - 70^\circ C) = 1.548W$$

Then determine the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{1.548W}{14V - 5V} = 172mA$$

Example 2:

$$T_A = +125^\circ C$$

$$V_{IN} = 14V$$

$$V_{OUT} = 3.3V$$

Calculate package dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

$$P_D = 1.905W - 0.0238W/^\circ C (125^\circ C - 70^\circ C) = 596mW$$

And establish the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{596mW}{14V - 3.3V} = 56mA$$

Example 3:

$$T_A = +50^\circ C$$

$$V_{IN} = 9V$$

$$V_{OUT} = 5V$$

MAX5084/MAX5085

65V, 200mA, Low-Quiescent-Current Linear Regulators in TDFN

Calculate package dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

$$P_D = 1.905W$$

Find the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{1.905W}{9V - 5V} = 476mA (I_{OUT(MAX)} - 200mA)$$

In example 3, the maximum output current is calculated as 476mA, however, the maximum output current cannot exceed 200mA.

Alternately, use Figure 4 to quickly determine allowable maximum output current for selected ambient temperatures.

Output Capacitor Selection and Regulator Stability

For stable operation over the full temperature range and with load currents up to 200mA, use a 10µF (min) output capacitor with an ESR < 0.5Ω. To reduce noise and improve load-transient response, stability, and power-supply rejection, use larger output capacitor values such as 22µF.

Some ceramic dielectrics exhibit large capacitance and ESR variations with temperature. For dielectric capacitors such as Z5U and Y5V, use 22µF or more to ensure stability at temperatures below -10°C. With X7R or X5R dielectrics, 10µF should be sufficient at all operating temperatures. For high-ESR tantalum capacitors use 22µF or more to maintain stability. To improve power-supply rejection and transient response, use a minimum 10µF capacitor between IN and GND.

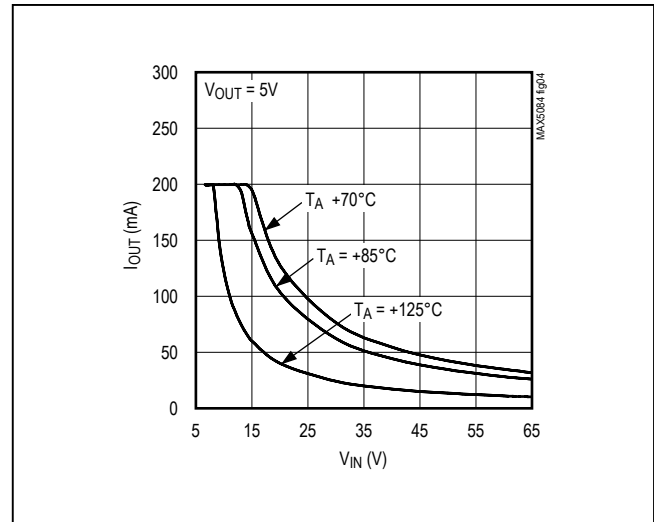


Figure 4. Calculated Maximum Output Current vs. Input Voltage

Selector Guide

| PART | TEMP RANGE | OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V) |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| MAX5084ATT+T | -40°C to +125°C | 5 or adjustable |
| MAX5085ATT+T | -40°C to +125°C | 3.3 or adjustable |

Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | OUTLINE NO. | LAND PATTERN NO. |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 6 TDFN-EP | T633+2 | 21-0137 | 90-0058 |

Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| 0 | 1/06 | Initial release | — |
| 1 | 4/06 | Updated <i>Applications Information</i> . | 7 |
| 2 | 5/14 | Updated <i>Applications</i> and <i>Ordering Information</i> , inserted <i>Revision History</i> and <i>Package Information</i> . | 1, 9 |

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

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